

DEVELOPING LISTENING SKILLS

Communication for Work,
Travel, and Everyday Life

THIRD EDITION



With CD-Rom



2

Casey Malarcher

Developing Listening Skills 2 Third Edition

Casey Malarcher

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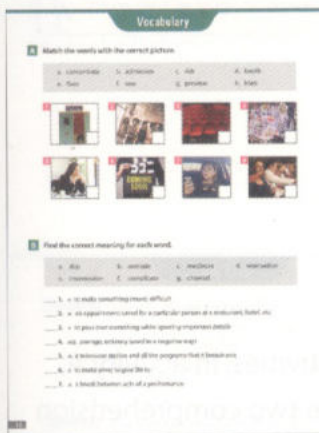
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How to Use

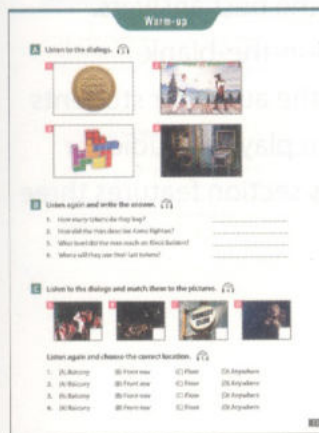
■ Unit Introduction (5 min.)

Developing Listening Skills, third edition, consists of twelve units per book. Each unit starts with an introduction page outlining the objectives of the unit. First, ask students to look at the introduction pages and then discuss the questions in the Look & Think activity.



■ Vocabulary (10 min.)

The **Vocabulary** section previews target words for the unit. Activity A features eight new target words that students must match with the correct pictures. Activity B introduces seven new target words that students must match with the correct definitions. Before asking students to complete the activities, practice the pronunciation of each word as a class. Each unit features a total of fifteen new target words for students to learn.



■ Warm-up (10 min.)

The **Warm-up** section has three activities. Activity A has students listen to four separate dialogs. In activity B, students listen to the dialogs from activity A again and fill in the blanks. Activity C has students listen to four new dialogs, followed by two sets of questions. First, ask students to match the dialogs they hear with the pictures (A-D). Then, ask students to listen to and answer the four comprehension questions. The Warm-up section features a total of eight different dialogs.

■ Listening Practice (5 min.)

The **Listening Practice** section has two exercises and a speaking tip section. In activity A, students hear questions and must choose the correct responses to those questions from the box. In activity B, students hear responses and must choose the statements from the box that best match the responses. The Tip! section gives tips on pronunciation, accent, and other aspects of speaking.

- ★ The **Listening Practice** section is the highlight of the *Developing Listening Skills* series. All activities include frequently used phrases and expressions. Practice them together as a group!

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer.

Not really. At 7:45	Let's play cards. I had a good time	That sounds like a good idea. \$10 for adults and \$8 for students
------------------------	--	---

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the questions.

Do you like classical music?	How is it?	When will the show close?
Are any tickets still available?	Can you teach me how to play?	
What kind of concert did you go?		

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip!

In casual speech, you may hear the phrases go to, later to, and has to pronounced as "gotta," " hafta," and " hafta."

Listen and repeat the sentences.

<p>Listen</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chris comes here to wear a lot of makeup. • I've got to watch the soccer game on TV this weekend. 	<p>Repeat</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Chris comes <i>hafta</i> wear a lot of makeup. • I've <i>gotta</i> watch the soccer game on TV this weekend.
---	--

Short Dialogs

A Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

1. (A) It looks dangerous. (B) It looks exciting.
(C) It looks long. (D) It looks old.

2. (A) Bad weather. (B) No money.
(C) Too many people. (D) Too scary.

B Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

1. (A) A bookstore. (B) A disco.
(C) A shopping center. (D) A theater.

2. (A) A soft drink. (B) Milk.
(C) Fruit juice. (D) Water.

C Listen to the dialog and put the sentences in order from 1-4.

____ (A) He remembers when they rented the movie.
____ (B) He suggests watching the preview.
____ (C) She finds a DVD that they haven't seen yet.
____ (D) She says he can change the channel.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.

W: You can change the _____ if you want to. I'm not watching this show.

M: There's really nothing good on TV right now. How about _____ a DVD?

W: Good idea. Here is one that we _____ but haven't watched yet. I'll put it in.

M: Oh, yeah! I forgot that we rented this one last _____ or should I _____ to the main menu?

W: Let's watch the previews. They might give us an idea of what to rent the next time we go to the video store.


■ Short Dialogs (5 min.)

The **Short Dialogs** section has three activities. In activity A, students listen to a dialog and complete two comprehension questions. Students must choose the best answers to the questions. Activity B is a new dialog. Students listen to the dialog and questions and must choose the best answers. Activity C includes a new dialog, two fill-in-the-blank questions, and a dictation activity. Play the audio for students once to do the fill-in-the-blank, and then play the audio for the dictation practice. The Short Dialogs section features three new dialogs for students.


■ Main Dialog (5 min.)

The **Main Dialog** section features a longer dialog with three comprehension questions. In activity A, students listen to a dialog and then complete the activity. Replay the dialog if necessary. In activity B, students will hear the dialog once more and complete the dictation exercise. The Main Dialog section features one longer dialog for students.

Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer. 

- Who did she watch the parade with?
 - (A) A co-worker
 - (B) A friend
 - (C) A relative
 - (D) Her boyfriend
- What does she like about the parade?
 - (A) The animals
 - (B) The clowns
 - (C) The food
 - (D) The music
- Who is Mr. Fox?
 - (A) A millionaire
 - (B) A movie star
 - (C) A politician
 - (D) A pop star

B Listen again, and fill in the blanks. 

W: Did you watch the _____ yesterday?

M: Well, ... yes, I was pretty _____.

W: Did you get a chance to go?

M: Well, yes, ... I went there with my cousin.

M: So, how was it? Did you both _____ it?

W: We sure did. Actually, I go every year, but this was my cousin's first time _____ it.

M: You're kidding me? You go every year? Is it really that _____?


W: Oh, sure, it is for me. I really love listening to all of the _____ bands and seeing the _____. This year, it was even more _____.

I got to see Harry Fox.


M: The _____? He was there?

W: Yeah, he was _____ on one of the floats in the parade.


Short Talks

A Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer. 


- (A) An album
 - (B) A book
 - (C) A movie
 - (D) A play
- (A) The acting
 - (B) The directing
 - (C) The music
 - (D) The plot

B Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer. 

- (A) An amusement park
 - (B) A movie
 - (C) A restaurant
 - (D) A store
- (A) Three
 - (B) Four
 - (C) Five
 - (D) Six

C Listen to the short talk and check (✓) the phrases that are true according to what the speaker says. 

<input type="checkbox"/> Played a fighting game	<input type="checkbox"/> Played a mystery game
<input type="checkbox"/> Thought it was interesting	<input type="checkbox"/> Thought it was confusing
<input type="checkbox"/> Got a high score	<input type="checkbox"/> Lost very quickly

Listen again and fill in the blanks. 

My friend _____ me over to his house yesterday to play a new video _____ he got. It was one of the _____ games where players have to _____ where to go and what to do. I don't usually like those kinds of games, but this one was pretty interesting. It wasn't a _____ game. It was more like a mystery game. The funny thing is that for my first time playing, I got a high _____.

■ Short Talks (5 min.)

The **Short Talks** section has three activities. Activity A has students listen to a short talk (monolog) and answer two comprehension questions. Activity B, similarly, includes a short talk followed by two questions that students must choose the best answers for. Activity C will vary from unit to unit. It will include a short talk and activity based on the talk. This can include matching, true-false comprehension, mind-maps, and more. Activity C ends with a short dictation exercise. Play the audio for students to listen to while they fill in the blanks. The Short Talks section features three talks for students.

■ Listening Quiz (10 min.)

The **Listening Quiz** section has two activities. In activity A, students listen to two dialogs. Students must match the dialogs with the correct pictures and then answer the comprehension questions. In activity B, students hear dialogs followed by comprehension questions. This section tests students' listening skills and shows if they've become acquainted with the target words for the unit.

Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)



2. (A) (B) (C)



B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.

3. (A) Buying theater tickets	(B) Going to the zoo
(C) Playing a video game	(D) Watching a movie
4. (A) Five minutes	(B) Ten minutes
(C) Fifteen minutes	(D) Thirty minutes
5. (A) A circus	(B) A comedian
(C) A concert	(D) A comedian
6. (A) Art	(B) History
(C) Science	(D) Sports
7. (A) The artist	(B) The beach
(C) The colors	(D) The price
8. (A) Seats	(B) Singers
(C) Theaters	(D) Times
9. (A) Buy a ticket	(B) Call an usher
(C) Move seats	(D) Stay there

Wrap-up

A **Pre-listening Questions** Talk about these questions.

- When was the last time you saw a movie? What was the movie?
- When was the last time you went to a concert? Which concert was it?

B **Listening Comprehension** Listen and answer the questions.

- How often did people report seeing live performances?
People reported seeing live performances _____.
- What was the most popular kind of live performance?
The most popular kind of live performance was _____.
- What reasons did people give for not seeing more live performances?
The reasons people gave for not seeing more live performances were _____.

C **Vocabulary Review** Listen and complete the sentences.

- Do you want to watch the _____ or should I skip to the main menu?
- Seating at the club is always general _____.
- I made _____ a long time ago.
- He was riding on one of the _____ in the parade.
- The _____ is fifteen minutes long.
- The living story and _____ special effects make this a bad movie.
- You can change the _____ if you want to.
- Let's use our phones to take a photo together in the photo _____.

■ Wrap-up (5 min.)

The **Wrap-up** section has three activities. Activity A is re-listening questions. Students get a chance to discuss the questions from the activity before hearing the long talk in activity B. Activity B is a long talk followed by three comprehension questions. Activity C is a vocabulary review. Students hear short sentences in this activity, which they use to fill in the blanks.

Listening Test 1

Part 1 Picture Description

Listen and choose the statement that best describes what you see in the picture.

- 

(A) He is a doctor. (B) He is a teacher. (C) He is a student. (D) He is a businessman.
- 

(A) They are at a museum. (B) They are at a concert. (C) They are at a theater. (D) They are at a video store.
- 

(A) It is a new roller coaster. (B) It is an old roller coaster. (C) It is a new roller coaster. (D) It is an old roller coaster.

Part 2 Questions and Responses

Listen and choose the best response to each question.

- (A) No. (B) Yes. (C) I don't know.
- (A) No. (B) Yes. (C) I don't know.
- (A) No. (B) Yes. (C) I don't know.
- (A) No. (B) Yes. (C) I don't know.

Part 3 Short Conversations

You will hear three dialogs, each followed by three questions. Listen carefully and choose the best answer to each question.

- Where are they?
(A) At a museum. (B) At an arcade. (C) In a theater. (D) In a video store.
- Who has played Star Shooter before?
(A) Neither of them. (B) Both of them. (C) Only the man. (D) Only the woman.
- What will they probably do next?
(A) Play the fun game. (B) Buy the DVD. (C) Play Star Shooter. (D) Push the start button.

Listening Test (No time limit)

Developing Listening Skills has twelve **Listening Tests** per book. These tests help prepare students for standardized tests such as the TOEIC®. The third edition includes updated question types in line with the new test format.

In Part 1, students listen to four statements. Students must choose the statement that best matches each picture.

In Part 2, students hear a question and four possible responses. Students must choose the best response for each questions.

In part 3, students hear three dialogs and are asked three questions about each dialog. Students must choose the best answer to each question.

Part 4 Short Talks

You will hear two talks, each followed by three questions. Listen carefully and choose the best answer to each question.

- Where is this conversation taking place?
(A) In a movie theater. (B) On a roller coaster. (C) In a kitchen. (D) On the telephone.
- What does he probably want the woman to buy?
(A) A ticket. (B) A soda. (C) Candy. (D) Popcorn.
- What does the woman ask the man for?
(A) His favorite flavor. (B) His seat number. (C) Some money. (D) The size he wants.

Part 4 Short Talks

You will hear two talks, each followed by three questions. Listen carefully and choose the best answer to each question.

- What does the speaker say is happening this weekend?
(A) A winter convention. (B) A sports event. (C) A celebrity meeting. (D) A special sale.
- What does the speaker recommend to the librarian?
(A) To avoid the shopping mall. (B) To enroll in a sports class. (C) To visit a civic center. (D) To pre-purchase tickets online.
- What does the speaker mean when he says, "Christmas is around the corner"?
(A) He is telling his friend to get ready for holiday events. (B) A holiday sale has just started. (C) Children will have the week off from school. (D) He is explaining a change of an event's theme.

Part 4 is on Short Talks. Students hear two talks, each followed by three questions. Students must choose the best response.

UNIT 01

Entertainment





Scan the QR code to access audio files.

Look & Think

- What do you see in the picture?
- What kind of entertainment do you enjoy the most?

Objectives

- Learn how to describe and explain about entertainment events
- Understand words and phrases to talk about entertainment

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|------------|----------|
| a. concentrate | b. admission | c. risk | d. booth |
| e. float | f. row | g. preview | h. blast |



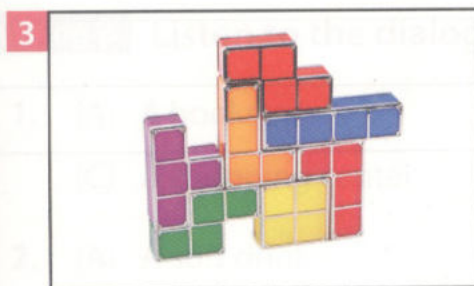
B Find the correct meaning for each word.

- | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| a. skip | b. animate | c. mediocre | d. reservation |
| e. intermission | f. complicate | g. channel | |

- ___ 1. v. to make something (more) difficult
- ___ 2. n. an appointment saved for a particular person at a restaurant, hotel, etc.
- ___ 3. v. to pass over something while ignoring important details
- ___ 4. adj. average; ordinary (used in a negative way)
- ___ 5. n. a television station and all the programs that it broadcasts
- ___ 6. v. to make alive; to give life to
- ___ 7. n. a break between acts of a performance

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs. 2



B Listen again and write the answer. 3

- How many tokens do they buy? _____
- How did the man describe *Arena Fighters*? _____
- What level did the man reach on *Block Builders*? _____
- Where will they use their last tokens? _____

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures. 4



Listen again and choose the correct location. 5

- | | | | |
|----------------|---------------|-----------|--------------|
| 1. (A) Balcony | (B) Front row | (C) Floor | (D) Anywhere |
| 2. (A) Balcony | (B) Front row | (C) Floor | (D) Anywhere |
| 3. (A) Balcony | (B) Front row | (C) Floor | (D) Anywhere |
| 4. (A) Balcony | (B) Front row | (C) Floor | (D) Anywhere |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer. 6

Not really.	Let's play cards.	That sounds like a good idea.
At 7:45.	I had a good time.	\$10 for adults and \$8 for students.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question. 7

Do you like classical music?	Was it fun?	When will the show close?
Are any tickets still available?	Can you teach me how to play?	
What kind of concert did you go?		

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip! 

In casual speech, you may hear the phrases *got to*, *have to*, and *has to* pronounced as "gotta," "hafta," and "hasta."

Listen and repeat the sentences. 8

Written

- Circus clowns **have to** wear a lot of makeup.
- I've **got to** watch the soccer game on TV this weekend.

Spoken

- Circus clowns **hafta** wear a lot of makeup.
- I've **gotta** watch the soccer game on TV this weekend.

Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) It looks dangerous. (B) It looks exciting.
(C) It looks long. (D) It looks old.
2. (A) Bad weather (B) No money
(C) Too many people (D) Too scary

B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) A bookstore (B) A disco
(C) A shopping center (D) A theater
2. (A) A soft drink (B) Milk
(C) Fruit juice (D) Water

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and put the sentences in order from 1-4.



- ____ (A) He remembers when they rented the movie.
____ (B) He suggests watching the previews.
____ (C) She finds a DVD that they haven't seen yet.
____ (D) She says he can change the channel.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.



W: You can change the ¹ _____ if you want to. I'm not watching this show.

M: There's really nothing good on TV right now. How about ² _____ a DVD?

W: Good idea. Here is one that we ³ _____ but haven't watched yet. I'll put it in.

M: Oh, yeah! I forgot that we rented this one last ⁴ _____.

W: Do you want to watch the ⁵ _____, or should I ⁶ _____ to the main menu?

M: Let's watch the previews. They might give us an idea of what to rent the next time we go to the video store.



Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer. 13

1. Who did she watch the parade with?

- (A) A co-worker (B) A friend
(C) A relative (D) Her boyfriend

2. What does she like about the parade?

- (A) The animals (B) The clowns
(C) The food (D) The music

3. Who is Mr. Fox?

- (A) A millionaire (B) A movie star
(C) A politician (D) A pop star

B Listen again, and fill in the blanks. 14

W: Did you watch the ¹ _____ yesterday?

M: Well ... no, I was pretty ² _____.

Did you get a chance to go?

W: Mm-hmm ... I went there with my cousin.

M: So, how was it? Did you both ³ _____ it?

W: We sure did. Actually, I go every year, but this was my cousin's first time ⁴ _____ it.

M: You're kidding me! You go every year? Is it really that ⁵ _____?

W: Oh, sure, it is for me. I really love listening to all of the ⁶ _____ bands and seeing the ⁷ _____. This year, it was even more ⁸ _____. I got to see Harry Fox.

M: The ⁹ _____? He was there?

W: Yeah, he was ¹⁰ _____ on one of the floats in the parade.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) An album
(C) A movie
 2. (A) The acting
(C) The music
- (B) A book
(D) A play
 - (B) The directing
(D) The plot



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) An amusement park
(C) A restaurant
 2. (A) Three
(C) Five
- (B) A movie
(D) A store
 - (B) Four
(D) Six

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and check (✓) the phrases that are true according to what the speaker says.



- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Played a fighting game | <input type="checkbox"/> Played a mystery game |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Thought it was interesting | <input type="checkbox"/> Thought it was confusing |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Got a high score | <input type="checkbox"/> Lost very quickly |

Listen again and fill in the blanks.



My friend ¹ _____ me over to his house yesterday to play a new video
² _____ he got. It was one of the 3-D ³ _____ games where
players have to ⁴ _____ where to go and what to do. I don't usually like
those kinds of games, but this one was pretty interesting. It wasn't a ⁵ _____
game. It was more like a mystery game. The funny thing is that for my first time playing,
I got a high ⁶ _____!

Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.  19



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.  20

3. (A) Buying theater tickets (B) Going to the zoo
(C) Playing a video game (D) Watching a movie
4. (A) Five minutes (B) Ten minutes
(C) Fifteen minutes (D) Thirty minutes
5. (A) A circus (B) A commercial
(C) A concert (D) A comedian
6. (A) Art (B) History
(C) Science (D) Sports
7. (A) The artist (B) The beach
(C) The colors (D) The price
8. (A) Seats (B) Singers
(C) Theaters (D) Times
9. (A) Buy a ticket (B) Call an usher
(C) Move seats (D) Stay there

Wrap-up

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. When was the last time you saw a movie? What was the movie?
2. When was the last time you went to a concert?
Which concert was it?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.



1. How often did people report seeing live performances?
People reported seeing live performances _____.
2. What was the most popular kind of live performance?
The most popular kind of live performance was _____.
3. What reasons did people give for not seeing more live performances?
The reasons people gave for not seeing more live performances were _____.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.



1. Do you want to watch the _____, or should I skip to the main menu?
2. Seating at the club is always general _____.
3. I made _____ a long time ago.
4. He was riding on one of the _____
in the parade.
5. The _____ is fifteen minutes long.
6. The boring story and _____ special effects
make this a bad movie.
7. You can change the _____ if you want to.
8. Let's use our tokens to take a photo together
in the photo _____.



UNIT 02

Shopping





Scan the QR code to access audio files.



Look & Think

- What is the woman in the picture doing?
- Do you prefer to shop online?

Objectives

- Learn how to communicate when you go shopping
- Understand words and phrases about shopping

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct pictures.

a. credit card

b. delivery

c. purchase

d. shopping list

e. exchange

f. display

g. budget

h. discount



B Find the correct meaning for each word or phrase.

a. reliable

b. refund

c. shipping

d. convenient

e. shop online

f. sale

g. warranty

___ 1. *adj.* able to be trusted

___ 2. *n.* a guarantee that a product is reliable and the seller provides free repairs and accepts returns

___ 3. *n.* an occasion when prices are reduced

___ 4. *v.* to give back the money paid for an item that was returned

___ 5. *n.* the activity of transporting something commercially

___ 6. *adj.* easy to use, run, or reach

___ 7. *v.* to buy items over the internet

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and fill in the blanks.

1. The iWatch is very _____ and comes with a _____.
2. _____ stores usually offer free _____ on returns.
3. The machine was a _____ sale item from Lacy's.
4. The women love the _____ sold in the Grand Outlet _____.

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct price.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. (A) \$19.99 | (B) \$29.99 | (C) \$9.99 | (D) \$99.29 |
| 2. (A) \$50 | (B) \$15 | (C) \$15.50 | (D) \$50.15 |
| 3. (A) \$1,100 | (B) \$100 | (C) \$5,000 | (D) \$1,500 |
| 4. (A) \$59 | (B) \$39 | (C) \$49 | (D) \$4.99 |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer. 27

That would be great.	Of course you can.	No, that's all.
Yes, I do.	The fitting rooms are in the back of the store.	We're all out.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question. 28

Would you like a store credit?	What's wrong with it?	What can I do for you?
Are you looking for something in particular?	Do you have any discounts?	
When did the warranty expire?		

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip! 

In casual speech, you may hear the phrase *let me* pronounced as "lemme."

Listen and repeat the sentences. 29

Written

- **Let me** check the price.
- The store wouldn't **let me** return it.

Spoken

- **Lemme** check the price.
- The store wouldn't **lemme** return it.

Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

1. (A) A TV (B) A drill
(C) A fridge (D) A book
2. (A) To pay for his purchase (B) To find out his name
(C) To get him a new credit card (D) To get a 20% discount



B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

1. (A) Fixing his computer (B) Reading a book online
(C) Watching a video online (D) Buying a textbook online
2. (A) A grammar book (B) A reading book
(C) A writing book (D) A TOEIC book

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and complete the sentences.

1. The woman is calling the store to _____.
2. The delivery crew was late for _____.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.

W: Hello. I'm calling to report a ¹ _____.

M: I'm sorry to hear that. How can I ² _____ you?

W: I was supposed to have my new couch delivered at 2 p.m., but the delivery crew showed up ³ _____ hours later. As a result, I was late for work!

M: I do apologize for the ⁴ _____.

W: I'd like you to ⁵ _____ my delivery charge.

M: We can definitely do that. I'm going to put it back on your ⁶ _____ card.



Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer.  34

1. What are the man and woman discussing?

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| (A) Hobbies | (B) Groceries |
| (C) Cooking | (D) Work |

2. What are they going to do on the weekend?

- | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| (A) Go out of town | (B) Visit friends |
| (C) Go shopping | (D) Have a barbecue |

3. What will the woman most likely do at the store?

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (A) Buy extra things for the barbecue | (B) Talk to her friends |
| (C) Forget her shopping list | (D) Buy books and notebooks |



B Listen again and fill in the blanks.  35

W: I'm going to the ¹ _____. Do we need anything?

M: Let's check the ² _____.

W: OK. I'll make a ³ _____ list.

M: Hmmm. It looks like we're completely out of ⁴ _____.

W: How about eggs and ⁵ _____?

M: Put them on the list. And you know what? Get some ⁶ _____ for our barbecue on Sunday.

W: I completely forgot about that! What goes well with ⁷ _____?

M: We can get some ⁸ _____ or potatoes. Oh, and we need soda.

W: Do we need anything else?

M: Yes. Let's also get some ⁹ _____, like chips and ¹⁰ _____.

W: Great! Can you think of anything else?

M: No, but if you think of something else, just get it.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) \$200 (B) \$400
(C) \$300 (D) \$500
2. (A) Clothes (B) Her family
(C) Rent and bills (D) Eating out



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) A very dirty place (B) A place with lots of fleas
(C) A place to sell used things (D) A very crowded place
2. (A) Music boxes (B) Used books
(C) Tools (D) Old clothes

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and list three differences between the speaker and her friend.



The speaker

- _____
- _____
- _____



Linda

- _____
- _____
- _____

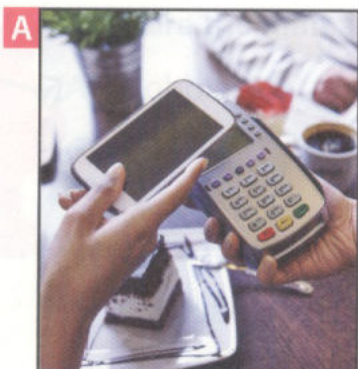
Listen again and fill in the blanks.



My friend Linda and I love ¹ _____, but we shop differently. I always go shopping when stores have ² _____. I love their reduced prices and ³ _____. I love trying things on and always pay cash for my purchases. Linda, however, prefers shopping ⁴ _____. She almost never buys clothes in stores. She has dozens of store apps on her cell phone, and she browses non-stop for ⁵ _____. She also loves paying for her ⁶ _____ with a credit card.

Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) To see if they are open (B) To find out if they will price-match
(C) To talk to their friend (D) To ask if they can drive there
4. (A) Shipping is free. (B) The cookbook is expensive.
(C) The cookbook is sold out. (D) Shipping is very expensive.
5. (A) Try on a different brand (B) Come back tomorrow
(C) Buy a shirt instead (D) Try another store
6. (A) Cook (B) Go to work
(C) Go to a Black Friday sale (D) Read a book
7. (A) They are crazy. (B) He goes there all the time.
(C) They are not popular. (D) He loves them.
8. (A) Sell his old car (B) Pay only \$15,000 for the car
(C) Talk to the manager (D) Stretch his budget
9. (A) Walk away (B) Raise the price
(C) Take a lunch break (D) Lower the price to \$15,000

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. Which one do you prefer, shopping in stores or online? Why?
2. Which items do you buy online and which ones in stores?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.



1. What is the fastest Amazon shipping system today?
The fastest Amazon shipping system is _____.
2. When did Amazon begin working on the new delivery system, Prime Air?
They began working on it since they announced it in _____.
3. What mode of transportation are they going to use for Prime Air?
They are going to use _____.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.

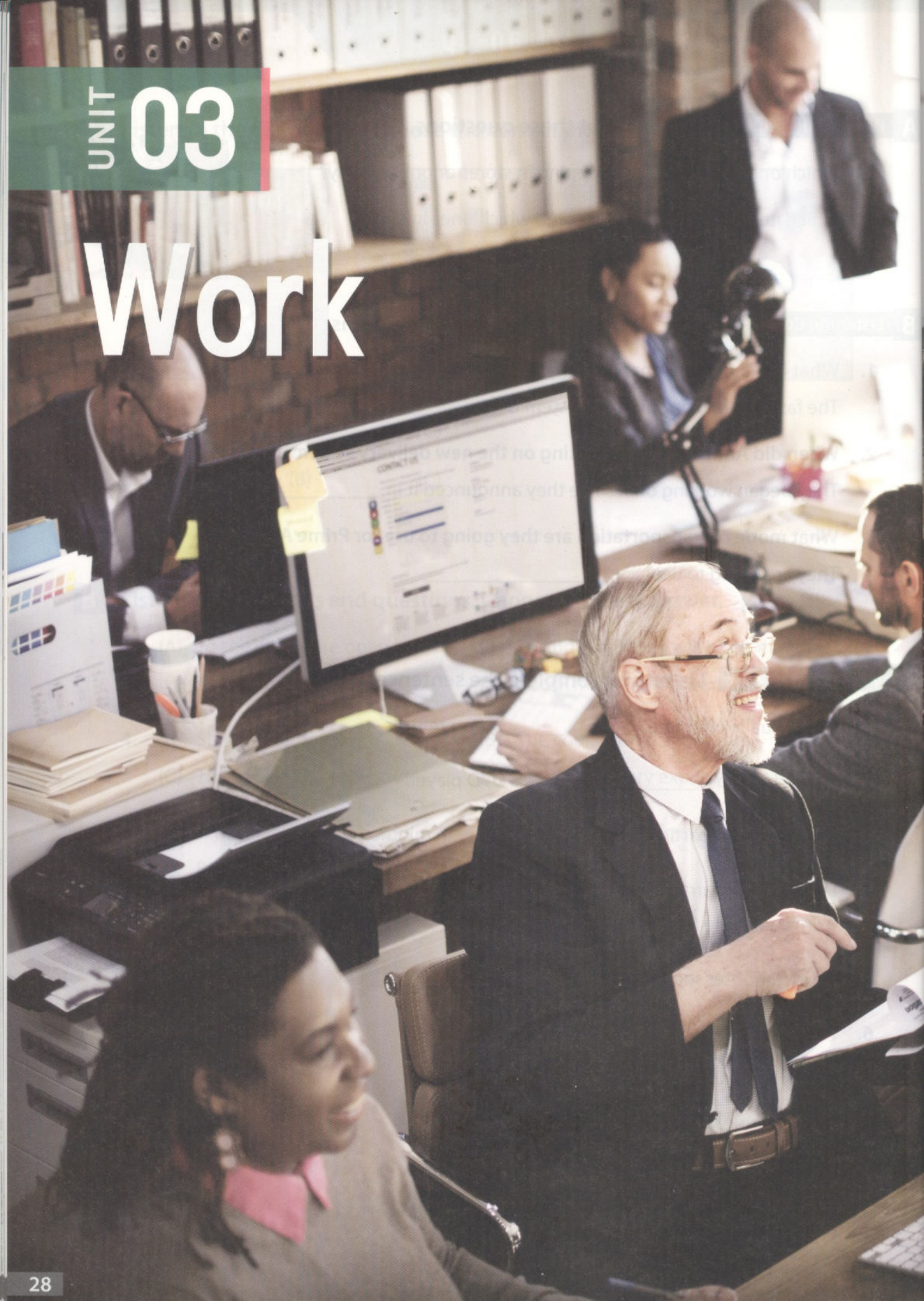


1. They usually offer free _____ on returns.
2. I would like to _____ this DVD player.
3. Do you have a particular _____ in mind?
4. I also have a warranty on it that I _____ from your store for \$49.
5. Your computer should be fast and _____.
6. For years, they have been trying to speed up their _____ methods.
7. If you tell me your _____, I'll be able to recommend something.
8. Let me check with my manager if we have any other _____ on this car.



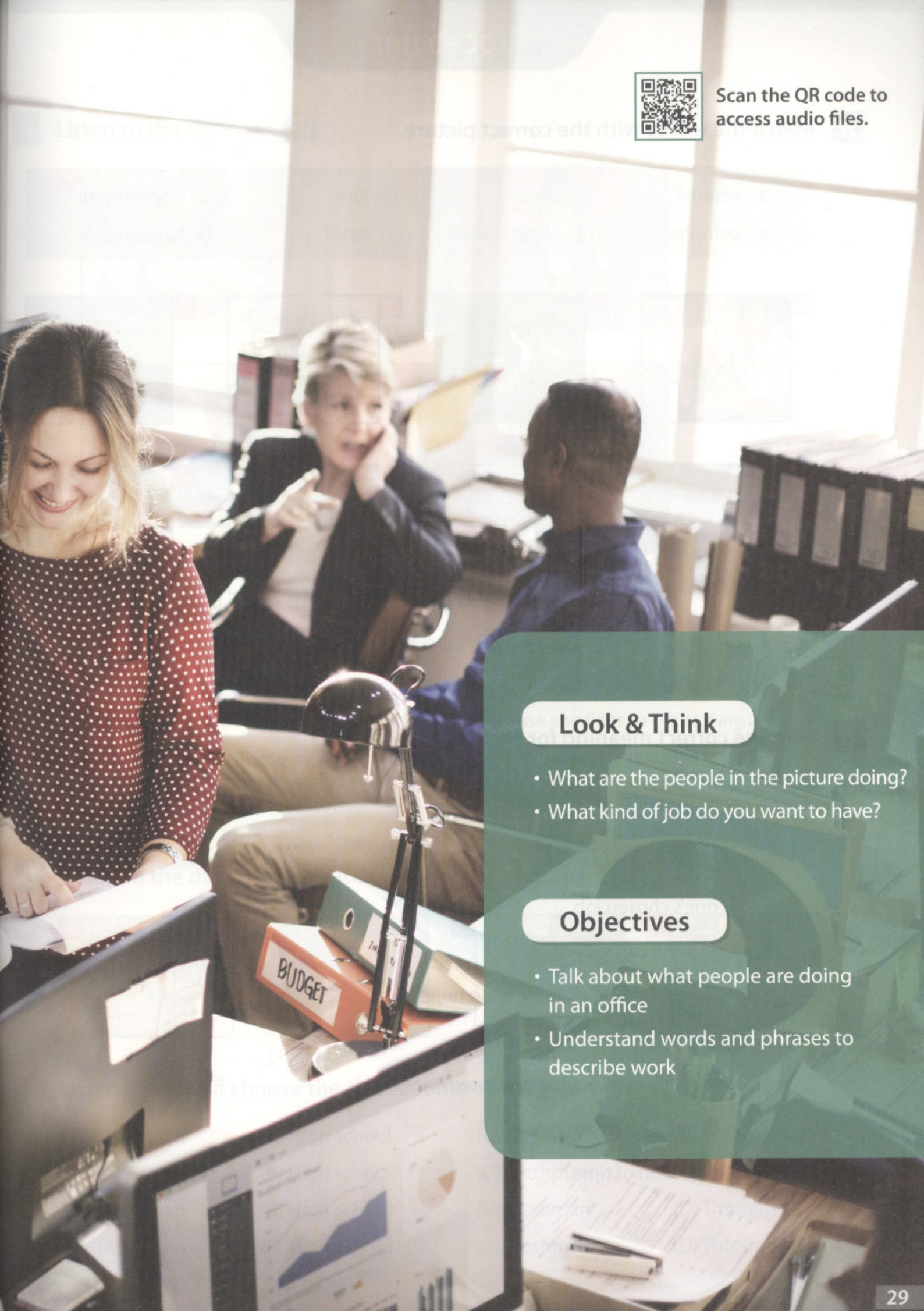
UNIT 03

Work





Scan the QR code to
access audio files.



Look & Think

- What are the people in the picture doing?
- What kind of job do you want to have?

Objectives

- Talk about what people are doing in an office
- Understand words and phrases to describe work

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

a. résumé

b. retire

c. hire

d. opportunity

e. complex

f. veterinarian

g. strict

h. landscape



B Find the correct meaning for each word.

a. terrible

b. honestly

c. period

d. satisfy

e. consider

f. career

g. deal with

___ 1. *n.* one's chosen job

___ 2. *v.* to think carefully about

___ 3. *adv.* in an honest manner; in an honest way

___ 4. *adj.* horrible

___ 5. *v.* to fulfill; to give what is wanted or needed

___ 6. *v.* to handle; to take care of

___ 7. *n.* a portion of time

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and circle the correct word or phrase.

1. He thinks she will be a good (veterinarian / trainer) because she likes animals.
2. He wanted to be an (action star / actor), but he didn't think he could really make a living.
3. He thought she would make a good lawyer because she likes to (write / argue).
4. He would really like to be a (publisher / writer), but now he just writes for fun.

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct time of each activity.

- | | | | |
|----------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------|
| 1. (A) Fifteen | (B) High school | (C) Freshman | (D) Through college |
| 2. (A) Fifteen | (B) High school | (C) Freshman | (D) Through college |
| 3. (A) Fifteen | (B) High school | (C) Freshman | (D) Through college |
| 4. (A) Fifteen | (B) High school | (C) Freshman | (D) Through college |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer. 48

It's great!	I work in a coffee shop.	I need to find a job.
Just part-time.	About two and a half years.	I'm a computer programmer.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question. 49

Did your brother change jobs?	What time do you finish work?	Is the salary good?
How much vacation time do you get?	How many hours do you work each week?	
Do you enjoy your job?		

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip! 

In certain three-syllable statements or questions, the stress should be on the last syllable. Say the following statements and questions using the stress pattern "dum dum da."

Listen and repeat the sentences. 50

Written

- Was it fun?
- Need a job?

Spoken

- Was it **fun**?
- Need a **job**?

Short Dialogs


A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.  51

1. (A) Accepting his payment (B) Buying a gift
(C) Interviewing him (D) Complaining about a product
2. (A) Every day (B) Most of the time
(C) Sometimes (D) Never




B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.  52

1. (A) Growing plants (B) Driving
(C) Serving food (D) Writing
2. (A) Cleaning hotel rooms (B) Selling books
(C) Serving ice cream (D) Washing cars

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and check (✓) the information that can be inferred from what is said.  53

1. ☐ The job's pay is low. ☐ The job's pay is quite good.
2. ☐ She is a low-level employee. ☐ She is a manager.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.  54

W: My ¹ _____ is going nowhere. I think I should
² _____ my job.

M: You just got that job a few months ago, didn't you?

W: Yeah, but the starting ³ _____ wasn't very good, and the job doesn't
offer many ⁴ _____.

M: It's just a starting ⁵ _____. You can't expect too much from a job like that.

W: Maybe not, but I want a job with more ⁶ _____. I'm going to work on
my résumé tonight.

M: Well, good luck, then.



Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer. 55

1. What is the woman probably going to do?

- (A) Apply for a job
- (B) Start a company
- (C) Take a class
- (D) Write an article

2. What is the first thing the man listed?

- (A) Jobs
- (B) Hobbies and interests
- (C) Goals
- (D) School and degrees

3. Which might be listed in the last part of the résumé?

- (A) Her income
- (B) Her present job
- (C) A college degree
- (D) A scholarship

B Listen again and fill in the blanks. 56

W: Could you help me with my résumé?

M: Sure. What kind of ¹ _____ do you need?

W: Well . . . what do you think I should ² _____ first?

M: On my résumé, I listed my ³ _____ first.

W: After that, do you put your ⁴ _____ experience?

M: Mm-hmm, that's right. But there's something that you might want to keep in mind. Make sure that you list your past ⁵ _____ going backwards in time from your ⁶ _____ one to your first one.

W: That sounds easy enough, but what do you think I should ⁷ _____ on my résumé after that?

M: Well, it depends. ⁸ _____ people put other kinds of experience or ⁹ _____ they have received.

W: OK, sounds great. Thanks. These suggestions are really ¹⁰ _____.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) Make clothing (B) Teach reading and writing
(C) Sell advertisements (D) Work with computers
2. (A) One day (B) One week
(C) Ten days (D) Two months



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) It's boring. (B) It's exciting.
(C) It's great. (D) It's not good.
2. (A) Art (B) Business
(C) English (D) Social work

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and circle the jobs that the speaker mentions.



apartment manager

landscaper

lawyer

cleaning person

computer programmer

college professor

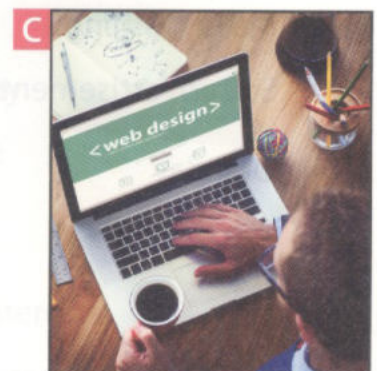
Listen again and fill in the blanks.



When I was growing up, my father had to work two ¹ _____ jobs in order to ² _____ our family. My mother stayed home to take care of my brother and sister and me. In order to make a ³ _____, my father did ⁴ _____ work at an apartment complex during the day. Then he ⁵ _____ an office building at night. Thanks to my father's hard work, I could go to college and become a computer ⁶ _____.

Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) He is good at history. (B) Doctors work long hours.
(C) The clients are healthy. (D) Lawyers make more money.
4. (A) All the time (B) Usually
(C) Sometimes (D) Never
5. (A) It's a good company. (B) It's a new company.
(C) It's a small company. (D) It's a terrible company.
6. (A) Bonus pay (B) Insurance
(C) Vacation time (D) Working schedules
7. (A) Her job (B) Her company's product
(C) How she goes to work (D) Where she works
8. (A) A summer job (B) Future careers
(C) His brother's job (D) How to get a job
9. (A) Answer the phone (B) Carry packages
(C) Cook food (D) Fix cars

Wrap-up

A Pre-listening Question Talk about the questions.

1. Which occupations have the best salaries?
2. Which occupations have the best working conditions?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.



1. Which occupation is the fastest growing field for people with professional degrees?

The fastest growing occupation for people with professional degrees is _____.

2. What level of education do speech therapists need?

Speech therapists need _____.

3. What kinds of jobs can people with associate degrees find?

People with associate degrees can find jobs as _____.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.



1. He started working as a fishing guide after he _____.
2. I like working with kids, but the rules at school are too _____.
3. After a two-week training period, you can begin your new _____ in the computer field.
4. I'm going to work on my _____ tonight.
5. I never _____ becoming a lawyer before.
6. We did our best to _____ our customers' needs.
7. For more information on this exciting _____, call Info Dex at 888-INFODEX.
8. My father did landscaping work at an apartment _____ during the day.



UNIT 04

Computers





Scan the QR code to
access audio files.

Look & Think

- What is the man in the picture doing?
- Do you often use a computer?
- What are some uses of computers?

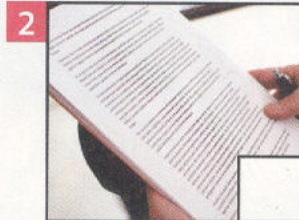
Objectives

- Talk about how to use computers
- Understand words and phrases related to using computers

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

- | | | | |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|
| a. attachment | b. imagination | c. co-worker | d. surf |
| e. recharge | f. blackout | g. document | h. annoying |



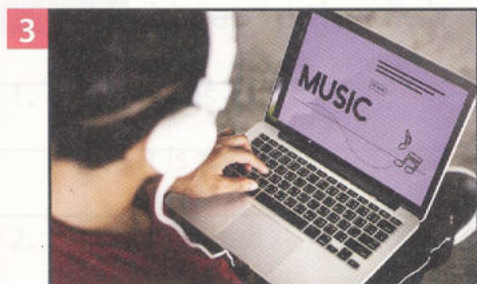
B Find the correct meaning for each word.

- | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| a. automatically | b. download | c. equipment | d. replace |
| e. edit | f. delete | g. familiar | |

- ___ 1. v. to throw away; to get rid of
- ___ 2. *adj.* to be used to; friendly; known by many people
- ___ 3. v. to move information or programs from a computer network to a small computer
- ___ 4. *adv.* working by itself; happening on its own
- ___ 5. v. to put in place of something/someone else
- ___ 6. *n.* things that are used for a particular activity
- ___ 7. v. to change or fix

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and match the action with the item.

- | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------------------|
| 1. Updating | • | • (A) Some spam |
| 2. Uploading | • | • (B) A homepage |
| 3. Downloaded | • | • (C) Some new pictures |
| 4. Delete | • | • (D) An MP3 file |

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct activity.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1. (A) Chat | (B) Email | (C) Play | (D) Surf |
| 2. (A) Chat | (B) Email | (C) Play | (D) Surf |
| 3. (A) Chat | (B) Email | (C) Play | (D) Surf |
| 4. (A) Chat | (B) Email | (C) Play | (D) Surf |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer.



It's www.English.co.uk.

Yes. The old one didn't work properly.

Yes, I did.

You need to download the program's new version

The server is down.

That's a good place for it.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question or statement.



What's wrong?

How can I get the new version?

How did you meet him?

What are you working on?

I don't know who sent me this message.

Do you know her email address?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip!



In casual speech, you may hear the word *for* pronounced as "fer."

Listen and repeat the sentences.



Written

- I was online **for** an hour.
- What do you use **for** your password?

Spoken

- I was online **fer** an hour.
- What do you use **fer** your password?

Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer. 72

1. (A) The hard drive (B) The keyboard
(C) The screen (D) The speakers
2. (A) A laptop (B) A Mac
(C) A typewriter (D) A word processor

B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer. 73

1. (A) It has a virus. (B) It is not finished.
(C) It is too big. (D) It is the wrong program.
2. (A) By email (B) On a CD
(C) On a disk (D) Through the network

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and number the steps in order from 1-4. 74

- _____ (A) Click to start
_____ (B) Double-click the icon
_____ (C) Open the folder
_____ (D) Tell it where to save the file



Listen again and fill in the blanks. 75

W: This game looks like fun. How can I ¹ _____ it?

M: Let me see. The ² _____ says you can download the file for
³ _____. Just click the link here.

W: You don't think there are any viruses or worms in the program, do you?

M: No, this site is pretty ⁴ _____. I've downloaded games from it before.

W: I clicked, and it's asking where to save the file. Should I ⁵ _____ it in my
download folder?

M: Yeah, that's a good place for it. When it's done downloading, open that folder and
double-click the icon to ⁶ _____ the program.

Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer.



1. What did his friend send him?

- (A) A book
- (B) An e-card
- (C) A file
- (D) A virus

2. What does she think is in the attachment?

- (A) A computer game
- (B) A lot of text
- (C) A virus
- (D) Songs or speaking

3. What does he need to download?

- (A) A game
- (B) A membership form
- (C) A player
- (D) A text reader

B Listen again and fill in the blanks.



M: Could you do me a favor?

W: Sure, what do you need?

M: Do you ¹ _____ much about computers?

W: I know a ² _____.

M: Well, my friend sent me an ³ _____, but I'm having trouble ⁴ _____ it.

W: Is this the message your friend sent you on the ⁵ _____ now?

M: Yes, that's it. This is the ⁶ _____. I downloaded it right here.

W: OK. It's an "avi" ⁷ _____. That means your friend sent you a ⁸ _____ file.

M: Right, he mentioned that in his email. Why can't I ⁹ _____ it to open?

W: Well, from the looks of it, you probably need to download a ¹⁰ _____.
I can show you how to do it. It's not that difficult once you know how.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. (A) Listening to music | (B) Playing a game |
| (C) Protecting computers | (D) Viewing image files |
| 2. (A) Copy itself | (B) Erase itself |
| (C) Load itself | (D) Print itself |



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. (A) Designing websites | (B) Programming computers |
| (C) Repairing computers | (D) Using computers |
| 2. (A) Delete buttons | (B) Power buttons |
| (C) Save buttons | (D) Tab buttons |

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and match the information that goes together.



- | | | |
|--|---|------------------------|
| 1. Her family had more than one computer | • | (A) in a bedroom. |
| 2. Her parents' computer was | • | (B) in the living room |
| 3. The computer she shared was | • | (C) in their house. |

Listen again and fill in the blanks.



We had two ¹ _____ in our house when I was growing up. One of the computers was a work computer that only my parents were ² _____ to use. It was in my parents' bedroom. The other computer was called "the ³ _____ computer." That was the one in our living room that my sister and I used for our ⁴ _____. It also had some games on it, but mostly we just used it to search the ⁵ _____ for school assignments or to ⁶ _____ our friends.



Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) A virus (B) No power
(C) A broken disk (D) No time left
4. (A) He forgot his password. (B) He bought a new computer.
(C) The CD player is broken. (D) The program doesn't work.
5. (A) A keyword (B) A search engine
(C) An email address (D) An internet server
6. (A) A keyboard (B) A memory card
(C) A monitor (D) A mouse
7. (A) It is serious. (B) It is strange.
(C) She doesn't believe him. (D) She had a similar problem.
8. (A) Chatting online (B) Playing a game
(C) Repairing the computer (D) Writing an essay
9. (A) A Japanese company (B) The man
(C) The woman (D) The woman's friend

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. How old were you when you first used a computer?
2. What is a good age for children to start using computers?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.

1. Why do some educators think preschool children should use computers?
Some educators think preschool children should learn to use computers because _____.
2. Why do some educators think young children should not use computers?
Some educators think young children should not use computers because _____.
3. What solution is suggested by the speaker?
The speaker suggests that _____.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.

1. Children do not use their _____ enough.
2. The patch will _____ load itself when it is downloaded.
3. I know it's easy to _____ them,
but spam still bothers me.
4. The website says you can _____ the
file for free.
5. I could do some _____ to collect
information for an essay I have to write for class.
6. I don't think I can send it as an _____.
7. I'm not very _____ with Macs.
8. One is a text file, and the other is a
_____ file.



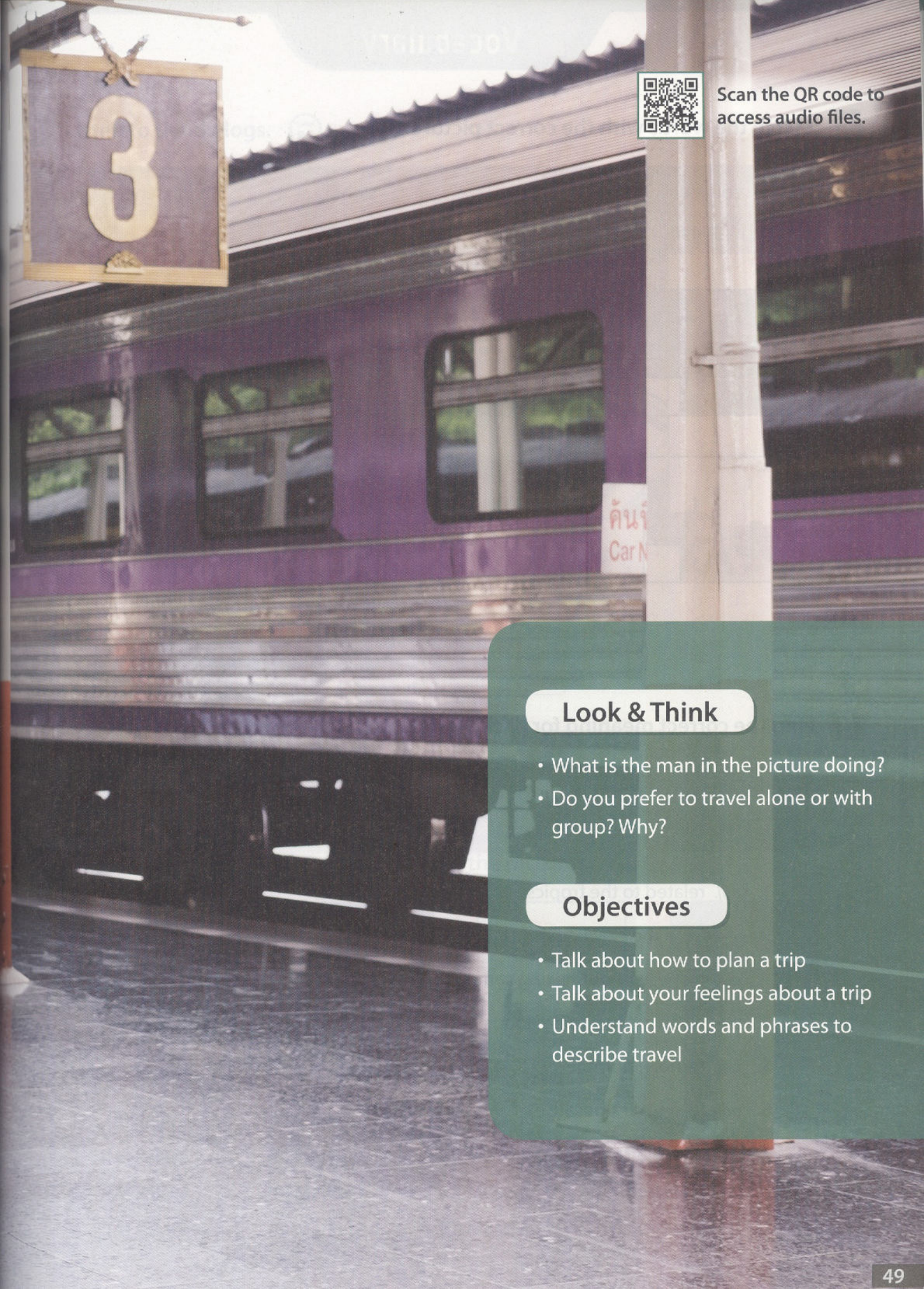
UNIT 05

Travel





Scan the QR code to
access audio files.



Look & Think

- What is the man in the picture doing?
- Do you prefer to travel alone or with group? Why?

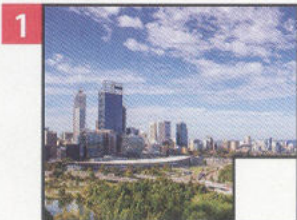
Objectives

- Talk about how to plan a trip
- Talk about your feelings about a trip
- Understand words and phrases to describe travel

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

- | | | | |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|--------------|
| a. souvenir | b. statue | c. sight | d. passenger |
| e. luggage | f. bother | g. security | h. resort |



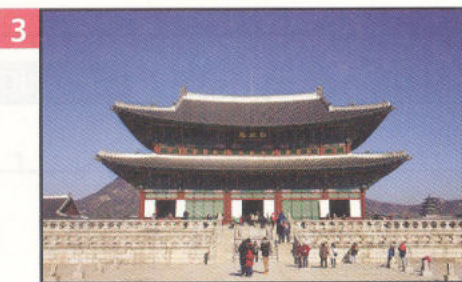
B Find the correct meaning for each word.

- | | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|
| a. airsick | b. awful | c. unattended | d. traditional |
| e. worth | f. tropical | g. measure | |

- ___ 1. *adj.* related to the tropics
- ___ 2. *v.* to find the exact count using a ruler, scale, etc.
- ___ 3. *adj.* alone; without having someone to take care of or accompany
- ___ 4. *adj.* having value; to be good enough
- ___ 5. *adj.* terrible; horrible
- ___ 6. *adj.* feeling sick because of air travel
- ___ 7. *adj.* handed down by tradition

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and fill in the blanks.

1. She enjoyed _____ in _____.
2. He went to a great _____ in _____.
3. She remembers the wonderful _____ in _____.
4. He has good memories of the _____ in _____.

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct location.

- | | | | |
|---------------|------------|------------|----------------|
| 1. (A) Palace | (B) Market | (C) Museum | (D) Restaurant |
| 2. (A) Palace | (B) Market | (C) Museum | (D) Restaurant |
| 3. (A) Palace | (B) Market | (C) Museum | (D) Restaurant |
| 4. (A) Palace | (B) Market | (C) Museum | (D) Restaurant |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer.

It rained quite a bit.	My sister.	Six hours.
No, the price was very reasonable.	Yes, we had a great time.	No, you didn't tell me.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question.

Did you rent a car?	Could you do me a favor?	Where did you go?
How was it?	How many days were you there?	Was the beach nice?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip! 

In casual speech, you may hear the word *you* pronounced as "ja" or the words *your* pronounced as "jer" after words that end with -d.

Listen and repeat the sentences.

Written

- What surprised **you** the most about Brazil?
- Did **you** spend **your** whole vacation there?

Spoken

- What surprised **ja** the most about Brazil?
- Did **ja** spend **jer** whole vacation there?

Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer. 

1. (A) Two weeks (B) A month
(C) Five weeks (D) One year
2. (A) Learn Spanish (B) See special sights
(C) Take pictures (D) Teach English

B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer. 

1. (A) A CD of pop music (B) A picture of a famous place
(C) A small statue (D) Something to eat
2. (A) April (B) July
(C) October (D) January

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and complete each statement. 

1. It is not a good day to visit the _____.
2. They can take pictures near a _____ in front of the _____.

Listen again and fill in the blanks. 

W: I'm so glad we came here. It's lovely in **1** _____!

M: Yeah, this is a much better way to spend our **2** _____
rather than visiting relatives.

W: What should we do after lunch? Should we take a boat **3** _____ around
the harbor?

M: I'd rather go check out the **4** _____ today. The weather isn't very nice
for a boat tour.

W: OK. Are there any other interesting sites around the palace?

M: There is a historic **5** _____ in front of the palace. We can take some
6 _____ there.



Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer. 

1. During which season was their vacation?

- (A) Spring
- (B) Summer
- (C) Fall
- (D) Winter

2. What has she heard about in Colorado?

- (A) Its animals
- (B) Its mountains
- (C) Its weather
- (D) Its vacation spots

3. Which is true about the woman?

- (A) She doesn't like cold weather.
- (B) She doesn't like to travel.
- (C) She has relatives in Miami.
- (D) She isn't good at sports.



B Listen again and fill in the blanks. 

W: Hey! It's great to see you again! How was your
1 _____ vacation?

M: It was great! I had so much fun!

W: So ... where did you go?

M: Oh, on my winter vacation? I went **2** _____ in Colorado.

W: How **3** _____ it? I heard there are some really nice **4** _____
in Colorado.

M: Fantastic! I had a **5** _____ time. We went to this **6** _____
called Copper Creek. If you ever get a chance to go there, I **7** _____
recommend it.

W: Well ... I don't know. I don't really like skiing or **8** _____. Cold weather
really bothers me.

M: Oh? Well, you look really rested. Where did you spend your **9** _____
vacation?

W: On a **10** _____ in Miami.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



- (A) They are less strict than in the past.

(B) They are followed around the world.

(C) They are stricter than in the past.

(D) They are the same as in the past.
- (A) Their bags

(B) Their children

(C) Their flights

(D) Their tickets



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



- (A) His girlfriend

(B) His parents

(C) His roommate

(D) His sister
- (A) By car

(B) On foot

(C) By plane

(D) By train

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and circle the activities that the speaker mentions.



going to the beach

seeing the palace

visiting the spa

packing her luggage

shopping at the street market

waiting in traffic

Listen again and fill in the blanks.

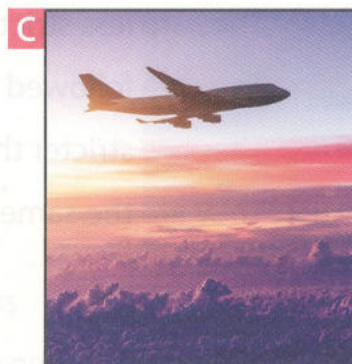


I took a wonderful ¹ _____ last year to a tropical island. I spent three days and two nights at a ² _____ on the ³ _____. It was a little ⁴ _____, but ⁵ _____ it. I spent most of my time at the beach or enjoying the resort's spa. But there was also a fun street market near the resort where I bought lots of ⁶ _____.



Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) England (B) France
(C) Germany (D) Switzerland
4. (A) Their color (B) Their history
(C) Their location (D) Their size
5. (A) The man (B) The woman
(C) The woman's mother (D) The woman and her mother
6. (A) By car (B) By plane
(C) By ship (D) By train
7. (A) He didn't like it. (B) He enjoyed it.
(C) He was pleased. (D) He was terrified.
8. (A) In a boat (B) In a car
(C) In a plane (D) On a horse
9. (A) Bad directions (B) Bad food
(C) Bad traffic (D) Bad weather

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. Which countries in Africa are famous among travelers?
2. What kinds of animals can people see on safaris?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.



1. Which country is most famous for its safari tours?

The country that is most famous for safaris is _____.

2. What are the "big five"?

The "big five" are _____
_____.

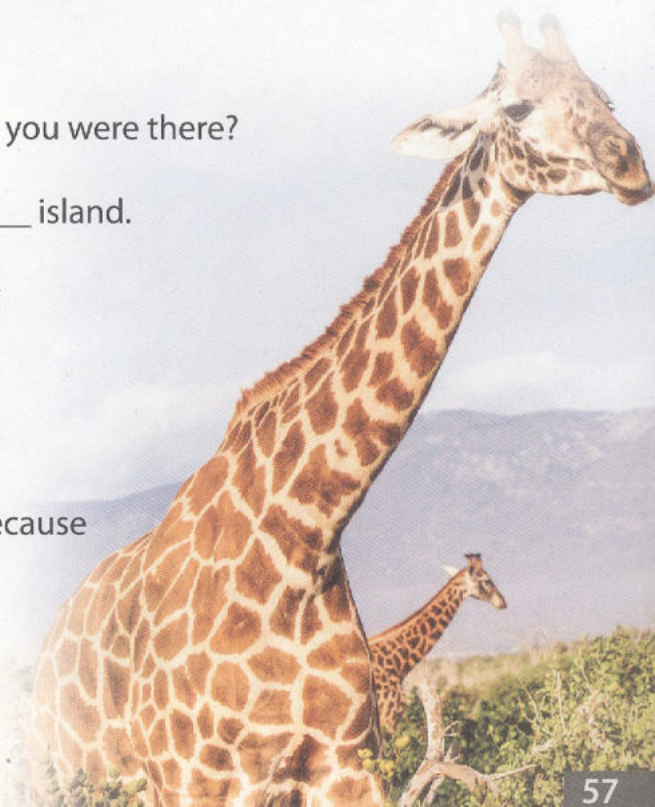
3. How much might a "cheap" three-day safari cost?

A "cheap" three-day safari might cost _____.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.



1. Airport _____ asks all passengers to carefully watch their luggage.
2. There was also a fun street market near the resort where I bought lots of _____.
3. Did you see any interesting _____ while you were there?
4. I took a wonderful trip last year to a _____ island.
5. The plane was jumping up and down so much that I got _____.
6. It was a little expensive but _____ it.
7. The flight was _____ for over an hour because of some mechanical problem.
8. Was this _____ in front of the government building?



UNIT 06

Restaurants





Scan the QR code to
access audio files.

Look & Think

- What are the people in the picture doing?
- Do you prefer to eat out or cook at home?

Objectives

- Learn how to make restaurant reservations
- Learn how to order food at restaurants
- Understand words and phrases used in restaurants

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

a. spoonful

b. split

c. stir

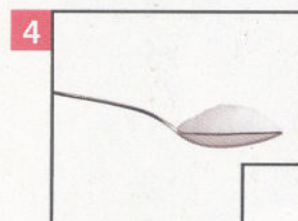
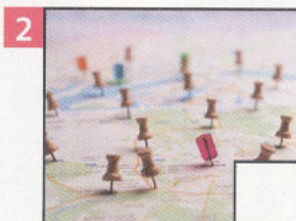
d. appetizer

e. server

f. refrigerator

g. bite

h. location



B Find the correct meaning for each word.

a. provide

b. casual

c. discuss

d. leftover

e. plain

f. order

g. certainly

___ 1. *n.* a request for goods or food

___ 2. *adv.* without a doubt; for certain

___ 3. *v.* to give something to someone or make it available to them

___ 4. *adj.* simple

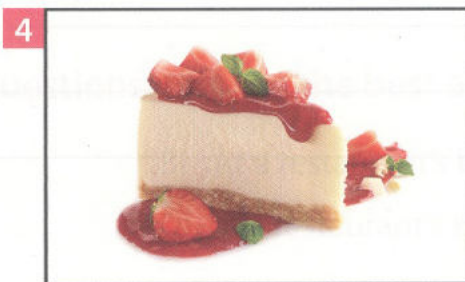
___ 5. *adj.* without much attention or planning; not formal

___ 6. *n.* food that is left uneaten at the end of the meal

___ 7. *v.* to talk about

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.

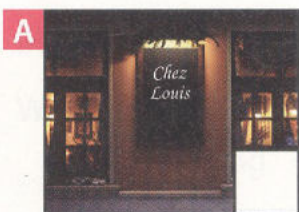


B Listen again and match the person with the phrase.

1. Sure. Spaghetti and extra garlic bread.
2. ... with the sauce on the side?
3. The hot wings come in two sizes ...
4. Would you like strawberry or blueberry topping ...?

Server	Customer
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose what is described for each place.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|-----------|-------------|----------|
| 1. (A) Atmosphere | (B) Price | (C) Service | (D) Size |
| 2. (A) Atmosphere | (B) Price | (C) Service | (D) Size |
| 3. (A) Atmosphere | (B) Price | (C) Service | (D) Size |
| 4. (A) Atmosphere | (B) Price | (C) Service | (D) Size |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer.



I'll bring more right away.	No, I think that's it.	Right over there.
Anywhere is fine.	Yes, we are.	Medium well, please.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question.



What would you like to drink?	Is this table alright?	How many are in your party?
Can I take that plate for you?	Coffee or dessert?	Is that for here or to go?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip!

In certain three-syllable statements or questions, the stress should be on the second syllable. Say the following statements and questions using the stress pattern "dum da dum."

Listen and repeat the sentences.



Written

- Let's get some.
- How is it?

Spoken

- Let's **get** some.
- How **is** it?

Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

- (A) They are vegetarians. (B) They have not eaten all day.
(C) They finished dinner. (D) They like expensive food.
- (A) A hot drink (B) Cooked vegetables
(C) Fried cheese (D) Something sweet

B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

- (A) At a table in a restaurant (B) At a restaurant's bar
(C) At a restaurant's entrance (D) In a restaurant's kitchen
- (A) A table is ready. (B) He has to wait.
(C) He needs a reservation. (D) The restaurant is closed.

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and complete the answers.

- She will eat left over _____.
- It was delivered _____.



Listen again and fill in the blanks.

M: If you're hungry, I have some ¹ _____ pizza in the refrigerator.

W: That sounds good. I could use a little ² _____ while we take a break from studying.

M: Let me put it in the microwave to ³ _____ it up for you.

W: I've never seen a ⁴ _____ with nuts and dried fruit on it. Did you make that yourself?

M: No, I had it ⁵ _____ for ⁶ _____ yesterday. It's from a great place not too far from here called Pizza Paradise.

W: I've seen that place before. I never knew they delivered.

Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer. 118

1. What does the woman do?

- (A) Give him the bill
- (B) Move him to another table
- (C) Take him to the table
- (D) Take his order

2. What does the man want to drink?

- (A) Cola
- (B) Tea
- (C) Water
- (D) Nothing

3. What does the man want to eat?

- (A) A potato and salad
- (B) A sandwich and French fries
- (C) A sandwich and salad
- (D) A steak and a potato

B Listen again and fill in the blanks. 119

W: Welcome. How are you this ¹ _____?

M: I'm great, thanks.

W: My name is Jennifer, and I'll be ² _____ you today. I'll give you a couple of minutes to take a look at our appetizers. While you're taking a look, can I take your ³ _____ order to start off?

M: Nothing special, thanks. I'll just have ⁴ _____.

W: OK. Have you had a chance to look at our ⁵ _____?

M: I come here all the time, so I already ⁶ _____ what I'd like to order.

W: Alright. What would you like ⁷ _____?

M: I'll have the ⁸ _____ sandwich with a green salad on the side instead of French fries.

W: A turkey ⁹ _____ with a side salad. I'll bring that ¹⁰ _____ out for you.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) Beef (B) Chicken
(C) Fish (D) Pork
2. (A) Beans (B) Chicken
(C) Onions (D) Tomatoes



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) Fifteen minutes (B) Half an hour
(C) Forty minutes (D) One and a half hours
2. (A) Go to the store (B) Order a pizza
(C) Call the store (D) Visit a website

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and write T for true or F for false for each statement.



1. ____ The speaker works at a small café.
2. ____ None of the people working at the café know him.
3. ____ The café serves sandwiches.

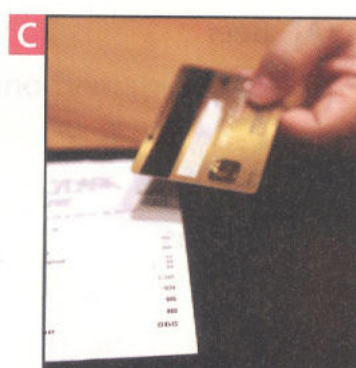
Listen again and fill in the blanks.



One of my ¹ _____ places to eat is a little ² _____ just around the corner from my apartment. It's a cute little café that has a very ³ _____ and ⁴ _____ atmosphere. Of course, since I go there just about every weekend, the people who work there know me pretty well. They know what kinds of ⁵ _____ I like and what I always get on the side. One other thing that they do really well at the café is providing ⁶ _____ with a smile.

Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) A salad (B) A hamburger
(C) Grilled fish (D) The special
4. (A) A drink (B) A sandwich
(C) Soup (D) The server
5. (A) Just salad (B) Just soup
(C) Steak and salad (D) Soup and a sandwich
6. (A) She ate a lot. (B) She didn't bring a spoon.
(C) She is hungry. (D) She doesn't have much money.
7. (A) Asking for a menu (B) Checking the price
(C) Ordering food (D) Reserving a table
8. (A) Items on the menu (B) Places to eat
(C) Staff at the restaurant (D) The food they will cook
9. (A) Cheese pizza (B) Fried chicken
(C) Grilled salmon (D) Rice and tofu

Wrap-up

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. How many meals did you eat yesterday?
2. How many snacks did you eat?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.



1. How are people's eating habits different today compared to the past?

People's eating habits today are different because they _____.

2. How many times each day does the average person eat?

The average person eats _____ times each day.

3. What kinds of technology have affected society's eating habits?

_____ and _____ have affected society's eating habits.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.

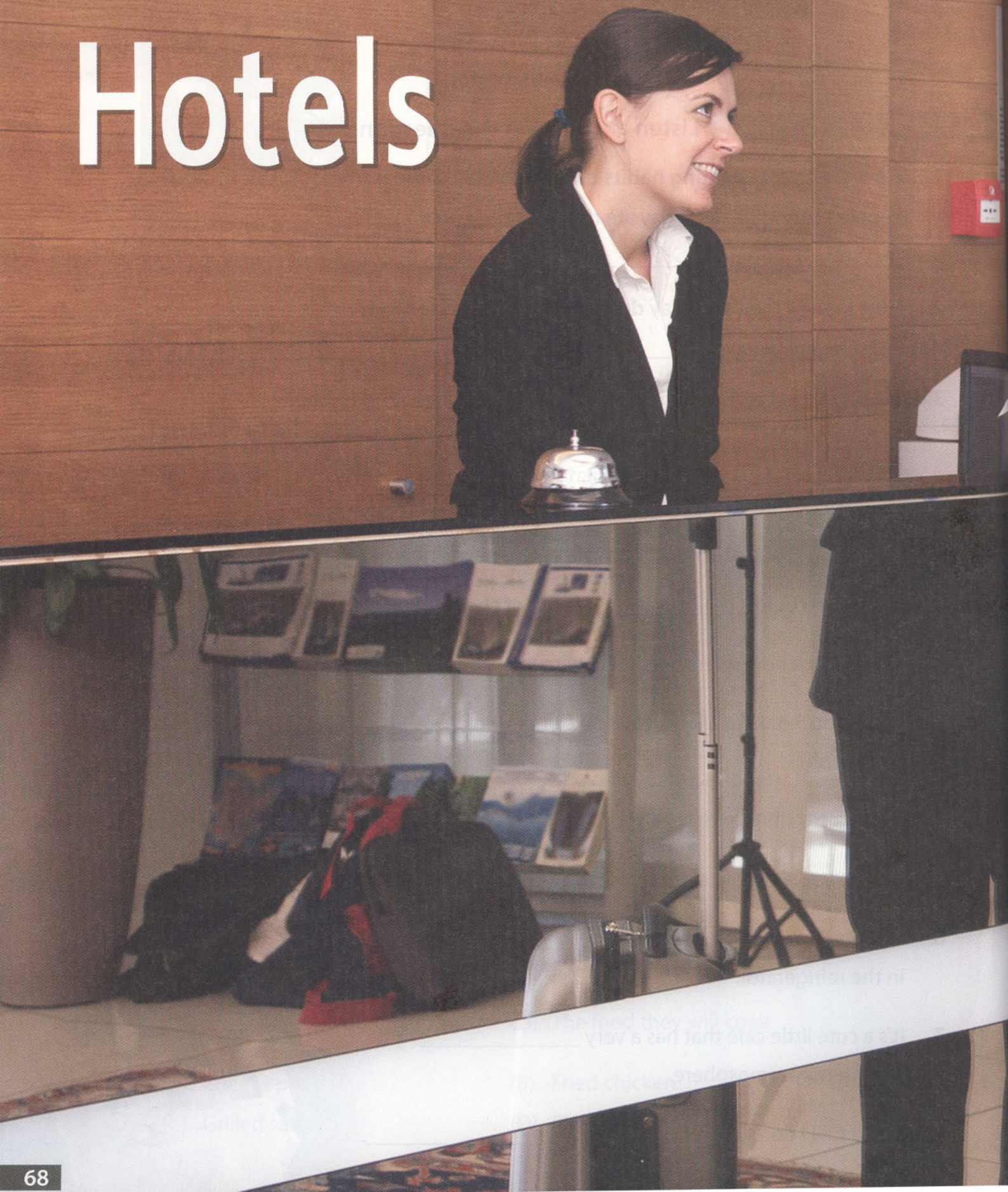


1. I think we could _____ a slice of cheesecake.
2. Pizza Palace now offers free delivery to some _____.
3. While you're taking a look, can I take your drink _____ to start off?
4. My name is Chris and I'll be your _____ this evening.
5. I'll give you a couple of minutes to take a look at our _____.
6. If you're hungry, I have some _____ pizza in the refrigerator.
7. It's a cute little café that has a very _____ and friendly atmosphere.
8. I'm so full! I don't think I can eat another _____.



UNIT 07

Hotels





Scan the QR code to
access audio files.

Look & Think

- What are the people in the picture doing?
- Do you prefer to stay at a hotel or rent an apartment when you are traveling?

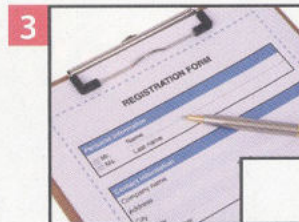
Objectives

- Learn how to make hotel reservations
- Learn how to request hotel services
- Understand words and phrases used at hotels

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

- | | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|----------|------------------|
| a. luxury | b. skyscraper | c. wrap | d. accommodation |
| e. lounge | f. registration form | g. porch | h. shuttle |



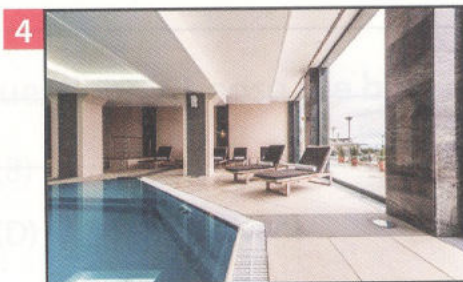
B Find the correct meaning for each word.

- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| a. complimentary | b. appreciate | c. request | d. confirm |
| e. run | f. drop by | g. rate | |

- ___ 1. *v. phrase* to visit someone you know, usually without arranging a time
- ___ 2. *adj.* for free; given free of charge
- ___ 3. *n.* price; cost
- ___ 4. *v.* to check to make certain
- ___ 5. *v.* to manage; to operate
- ___ 6. *v.* to be grateful for something or to someone
- ___ 7. *v.* to ask for something politely; to ask for something in a polite way

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and fill in the blanks.

- Mr. Johnson will stay for _____.
- They will meet a man named _____ in the _____.
- The woman wants to get some _____ from the _____.
- The man will get his _____ from the _____.

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct time of each activity.

- | | | | |
|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| 1. (A) Five | (B) Now | (C) Six | (D) Any time |
| 2. (A) Five | (B) Now | (C) Six | (D) Any time |
| 3. (A) Five | (B) Now | (C) Six | (D) Any time |
| 4. (A) Five | (B) Now | (C) Six | (D) Any time |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer. Track 132

Sixty-five dollars.	Yes, it does.	The Oceanside Resort.
The third floor.	It had two beds.	Yes, we had a wonderful time.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question. Track 133

What time is check-out?	Can we get some extra towels?
How far is it from the hotel?	Should we meet in the lobby?
Does the gift shop sell toothpaste?	How much is it going to be per night?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip! 

In casual speech, you may hear the phrase *want to* pronounced as "wanna."

Listen and repeat the sentences. Track 134

Written

- I **want to** turn on the air conditioner.
- Why do you **want to** get up so early?

Spoken

- I **wanna** turn on the air conditioner.
- Why do you **wanna** get up so early?


Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer. 

- (A) Checking in (B) Checking out
(C) Ordering food (D) Reserving a room
- (A) It is available any time. (B) It is served in the room.
(C) It is free. (D) The price will be added to her bill.

B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer. 

- (A) A conference (B) A reunion
(C) A wedding (D) A sporting event
- (A) Before ten (B) After midnight
(C) Around dawn (D) At noon

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and choose the right word to complete each sentence. 

- They will stay at a hotel near (downtown / the airport).
- They will use a rental car to go (downtown / to the airport).

Listen again and fill in the blanks. 

M: I made a ¹ _____ for our stay in Boston next month.

W: Will we be ² _____ in a hotel near downtown?

M: Actually, our hotel is close to the airport, but we can use our ³ _____
to go ⁴ _____ any time we want.

W: Did the hotel have a good ⁵ _____ for the room?

M: Yeah, we got the room for less than \$100 a night.

W: Great! Then we can use all the money we're saving to go ⁶ _____.



Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer. 

1. When does the man need the room?

- (A) For last night (B) For this night
(C) For tomorrow night (D) For next week

2. How many people will be sharing the room with the man?

- (A) None (B) One
(C) Two (D) Three

3. What is special about the man's room?

- (A) It has a refrigerator. (B) It has air conditioning.
(C) It is on the first floor. (D) It is a non-smoking room.

B Listen again and fill in the blanks. 

W: Good ¹ _____, sir. How can I help you this evening?

M: Hi. Do you have any rooms available for ² _____?

W: Yes, we do. Will you need a room for just ³ _____?

M: No. My wife and our ⁴ _____ children are outside waiting in the car.

W: I see. Well, I'll check this very quickly for you. We do have a few rooms available with two ⁵ _____ beds.

M: That will be fine. How much is it ⁶ _____ to be per night?

W: Well, the basic rate is ⁷ _____ per night.

M: Oh, and I almost forgot. That's a ⁸ _____ room, isn't it?

W: Yes, sir. It is. If you'd like to ⁹ _____ the room, I will need you to fill out this registration ¹⁰ _____.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) A single room (B) A double room
(C) A standard suite (D) A luxury suite
2. (A) Buffet (B) Chinese
(C) French (D) Italian



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) A single hotel (B) A city
(C) A country (D) Anywhere in the world
2. (A) Cancel a reservation (B) Change a reservation
(C) Check a reservation (D) Pay for a reservation

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and check (✓) the things the speaker wanted.



- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Non-smoking room | <input type="checkbox"/> Smoking room |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Double bed | <input type="checkbox"/> Two single beds |
| <input type="checkbox"/> One night | <input type="checkbox"/> Two nights |

Listen again and fill in the blanks.



Before I went on my last ¹ _____, I made my hotel reservation through an ² _____ service. I'll never do that again! For one thing, the online reservation form was very ³ _____, and I think that's why there were problems with my ⁴ _____. I wanted a ⁵ _____ room with a double bed, but I ended up in a smoking room with two ⁶ _____ beds. The hotel also made my reservation for one night, but I needed to stay for two nights.



Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)

2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



- | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 3. (A) A drink | (B) Ice |
| (C) A bucket | (D) A drink and ice |
| 4. (A) It was dirty. | (B) It was on an upper floor. |
| (C) It was too expensive. | (D) It was too small. |
| 5. (A) A telephone | (B) Clothes hangers |
| (C) Room service | (D) Towels |
| 6. (A) She found the pool. | (B) She is hungry. |
| (C) She lost something. | (D) She needs a new key. |
| 7. (A) Call another number | (B) Come down to the desk |
| (C) Have a nice day | (D) Pay extra money |
| 8. (A) Open the window | (B) Reserve the room |
| (C) Sit in the hot sun | (D) Turn on the air conditioner |
| 9. (A) Open the window | (B) Reserve the room |
| (C) Sit in the hot sun | (D) Turn on the air conditioner |

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. What is the best hotel you have stayed in?
2. Which do you prefer, large hotels or small hotels? Why?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.



1. How is a room in a B&B different from a room in other hotels?

A room in a B&B is different from a room in other hotels because _____.

2. Where might a B&B hold a "social hour?"

A B&B might hold a "social hour" _____.

3. How is breakfast at a B&B different from breakfast at other hotels?

Breakfast at a B&B is different from breakfast at other hotels because _____.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.



1. Do you serve a _____ breakfast in the morning?
2. Did the hotel have a good _____ for the room?
3. A continental breakfast is served here in the lobby _____.
4. Before we go up to the room, I want to _____ the gift shop.
5. What time does the first _____ leave for the airport tomorrow morning?
6. If you'd like to take the room, I will need you to fill out this _____.
7. There are also special types of hotels that are _____ by people from their own homes.
8. If you are calling to _____ a reservation you have already made with Hilltop, press "2."



UNIT 08

Transportation





Scan the QR code to
access audio files.

Look & Think

- Where is the place in the picture?
- What kind of transportation do you use most often?

Objectives

- Talk about the transportation you usually take and how to use it
- Understand words and phrases to describe various forms of transportation

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

a. antique

b. traffic jam

c. ruins

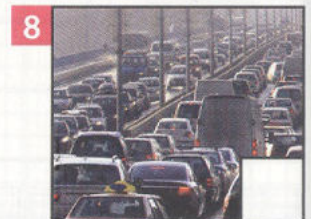
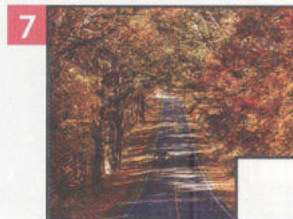
d. back up

e. turn in

f. block

g. scenic

h. distance



B Find the correct meaning for each word.

a. sidewalk

b. found

c. transfer

d. decade

e. route

f. spot

g. depart

___ 1. v. to leave

___ 2. v. to move from one place to another

___ 3. n. a place or position

___ 4. v. to establish; to set up

___ 5. n. a period of 10 years

___ 6. n. the area on the side of the road where people can walk

___ 7. n. a road or a path

Warm-up

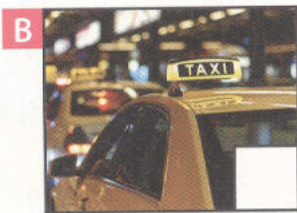
A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and fill in the blanks.

1. The woman will leave for _____ at _____.
2. The man will leave for _____ in _____.
3. The man's bus arrived at _____, which was _____.
4. The woman is taking the _____ bus to _____.

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct location.

- | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. (A) Rockford Center | (B) The airport | (C) The park | (D) The stadium |
| 2. (A) Rockford Center | (B) The airport | (C) The park | (D) The stadium |
| 3. (A) Rockford Center | (B) The airport | (C) The park | (D) The stadium |
| 4. (A) Rockford Center | (B) The airport | (C) The park | (D) The stadium |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer. track 153

About two hours.	No, I'm afraid not.	They're \$175 each.
At 11:20 a.m.	You can put it here.	Yes, we are.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question. track 154

Economy or first class?	Has it arrived yet?	Is the flight full?
Do you need some help?	When will we arrive?	May I see your tickets?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip! 

In casual speech, you may hear the phrase *going to* pronounced as "gonna."

Listen and repeat the sentences. track 155

Written

- It is **going to** arrive in twenty minutes.
- How are we **going to** get there?

Spoken

- It is **gonna** arrive in twenty minutes.
- How are we **gonna** get there?


Short Dialogs

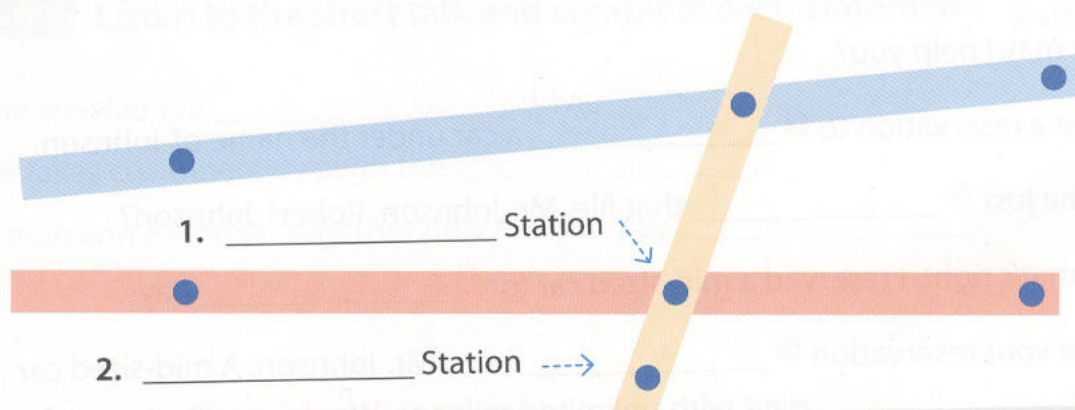
A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer. 

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1. (A) Easy traveling | (B) Flexible schedule |
| (C) Save money | (D) Save time |
| 2. (A) A complicated schedule | (B) Bad past experience |
| (C) The people on the train | (D) The route the train follows |

B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer. 

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (A) The Amazon | (B) The Mississippi |
| (C) The Nile | (D) The Thames |
| 2. (A) Exciting | (B) Scary |
| (C) Difficult | (D) Boring |

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and write the missing information on the map. 



Listen again and fill in the blanks. 

W: Do you need some help, sir?

M: Yes, I do. I'm trying to get to National University.

W: That's on the Yellow Line. There is a ¹ _____ on that ² _____ called ³ _____ University Station.

M: The Yellow Line? Then I'll need to ⁴ _____ from this line.

W: That's right. You'll transfer from the Red Line to the ⁵ _____ at ⁶ _____ Street Station.

Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer.  160

1. Which is true about the man's reservation?

- (A) It was changed.
- (B) It is on the computer.
- (C) It is not on the computer.
- (D) It does not have his name on it.

2. How many days will the man keep the car?

- (A) One
- (B) Three
- (C) Seven
- (D) Ten

3. What will the man buy?

- (A) Fuel
- (B) Keys
- (C) Insurance
- (D) Mileage



B Listen again and fill in the blanks.  161

W: How may I help you?

M: I have a reservation to ¹ _____ a car under the name of Johnson.

W: Let me just ² _____ that file, Mr. Johnson. Robert Johnson?

M: Yes, that's right. I reserved a mid-sized car for ³ _____ days.

W: I have your reservation ⁴ _____ here, Mr. Johnson. A mid-sized car for ⁵ _____ days with unlimited mileage. Would you like to pay for us to fill up the ⁶ _____ when you bring it back? Or do you want to buy the ⁷ _____ yourself before you turn in the car?

M: I'll pay for the ⁸ _____ now so I don't have to worry about ⁹ _____ it up.

W: Alright, Mr. Johnson. Please ¹⁰ _____ on the bottom line and write your initials here.

Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) Number of helicopters (B) Places to stop
(C) Scheduled flights per day (D) Years offering tours
2. (A) Boat tours (B) Bus tours
(C) Hiking tours (D) Tours on horseback



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) A bus (B) A jeep
(C) A truck (D) A van
2. (A) Riding an elephant (B) Riding a horse
(C) Riding a motorcycle (D) Riding a ship

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and complete each statement.



1. The speaker is a _____ driver.
2. He takes customers through the _____.
3. A man and a woman together only need to pay _____.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.



Step right up, ladies and gentlemen! Carriage ¹ _____
through the park! Only \$10 per person, or if you're a ² _____,
you can ride for \$15. A free ³ _____ for the ladies as well!
I point out all of the ⁴ _____ spots that we ⁵ _____ by and
answer any questions you may have about our beautiful city. ⁶ _____
right up. No waiting, ladies and gentlemen.



Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

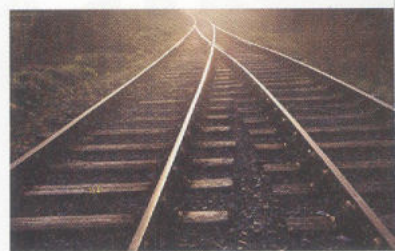
B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) Before 7:30 (B) After 7:30
(C) Always (D) Never
4. (A) Embarrassment (B) Nervousness
(C) Sadness (D) Surprise
5. (A) Go shopping (B) Meet her mother
(C) See a painting (D) Stay home
6. (A) Less than ten minutes (B) Less than half an hour
(C) Over an hour (D) All day
7. (A) By boat (B) By foot
(C) By helicopter (D) By horseback
8. (A) On an airplane (B) On a boat
(C) On a bus (D) In a taxi
9. (A) It is dangerous. (B) It is normal.
(C) It is slow. (D) It is too heavy.

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. Do you enjoy traveling by train? Why or why not?
2. What is the longest trip you have taken by train?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions. 168

1. Who had the idea to build the Trans-Siberian Railroad?

_____ had the idea to build the Trans-Siberian Railroad.

2. How many years did it take to complete the railroad?

It took _____ years to complete the railroad.

3. How long does it take to travel by train from Moscow to Vladivostok?

It takes _____ to travel by train from Moscow to Vladivostok.

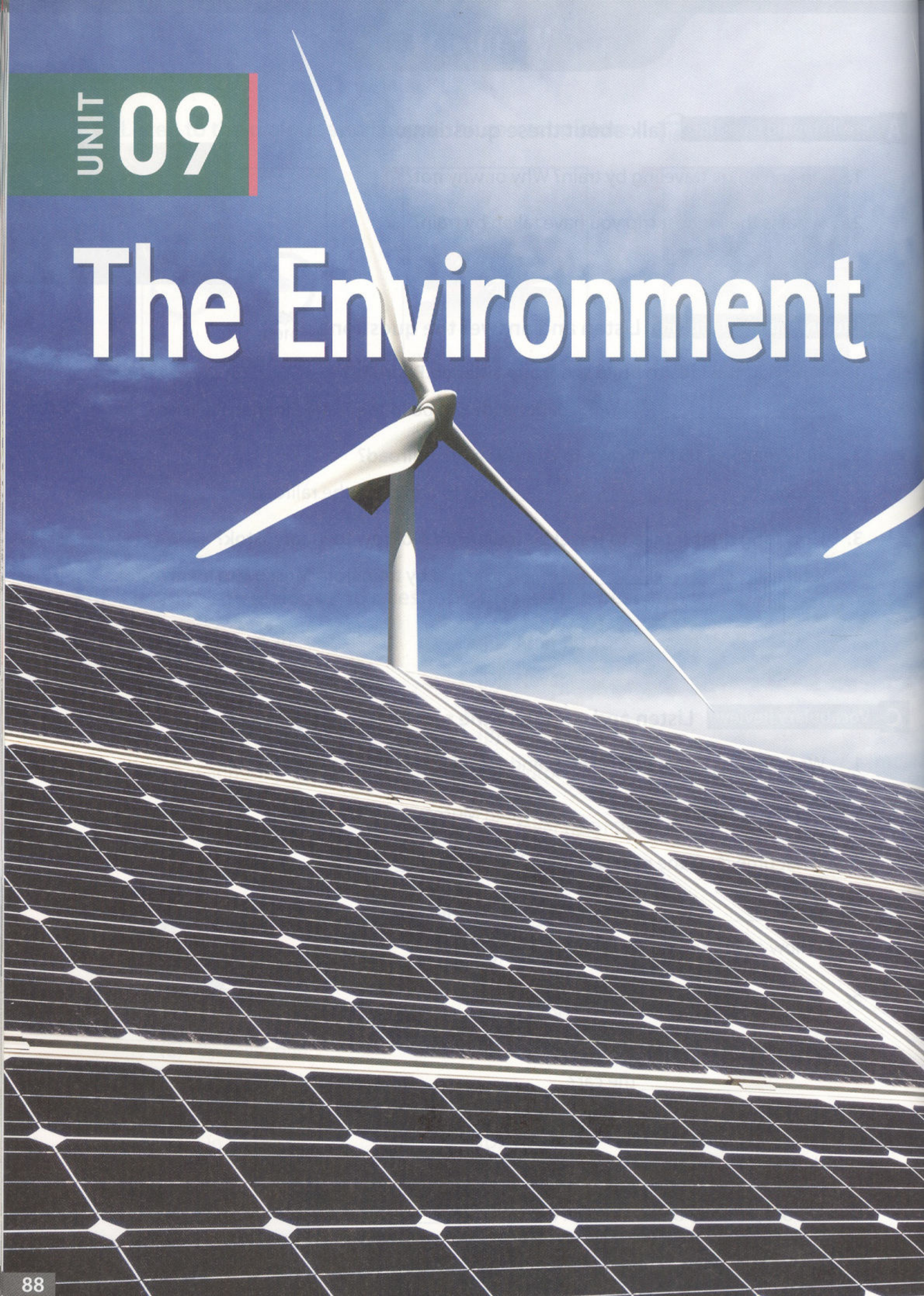
C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences. 169

1. We loaded our gear onto camels and set off across the sand toward the _____.
2. There is a huge _____ between Moscow and Vladivostok.
3. What time does the next bus for Fullerton _____?
4. You'll _____ from the Red Line to the Yellow at Market Street Station.
5. It took _____ to finish the railroad.
6. Do you want to buy the gas yourself before you _____ the car?
7. I point out all of the historic _____ that we pass by and answer any questions.
8. In 1860, the city of Vladivostok was _____.



UNIT 09

The Environment





Scan the QR code to
access audio files.

Look & Think

- What do you see in the picture?
- What do you do to help protect the environment?

Objectives

- Learn to talk about ways to protect the environment
- Understand words and phrases related to our environment

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct pictures.

a. reusable

b. hurricane

c. march

d. pollution

e. compost bin

f. flooding

g. drought

h. wildfire



B Find the correct meaning for each word or phrase.

a. protest

b. climate change

c. recycle

d. disaster

e. fossil fuel

f. biodiesel

g. renewable energy

- ___ 1. *n.* a sudden event that causes a lot of damage or loss of life
- ___ 2. *n.* changes in the weather patterns that are typical of an area
- ___ 3. *n.* a fuel source coming from matter that has been buried for millions of years
- ___ 4. *v.* to express one's disagreement in an effort to affect change
- ___ 5. *v.* to convert waste into a material that can be used again
- ___ 6. *n.* power that comes from a source that will not run out
- ___ 7. *n.* a plant-based fuel source

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and match the causes with the effects.

- | | | |
|------------------|---|------------------------|
| 1. Electric cars | • | • (A) Less waste |
| 2. Warmer waters | • | • (B) Reduce pollution |
| 3. Recycling | • | • (C) More waste |
| 4. Paper cups | • | • (D) Stronger storms |

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct time of each event.

- | | | |
|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. (A) Past | (B) Present | (C) Future |
| 2. (A) Past | (B) Present | (C) Future |
| 3. (A) Past | (B) Present | (C) Future |
| 4. (A) Past | (B) Present | (C) Future |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer.



I bring a reusable cup.	In a compost bin.	We can drive electric cars.
It goes in the recycling bin.	There's no gas at all.	You can use solar and wind power.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question.



How do the turbines work?	What is Earth Hour?
Why does sea level rise?	What do you do for the environment?
What happens when it's cloudy?	What causes climate change?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip!

In certain three-syllable statements or questions, the stress should be on the first syllable. You say these statements and questions using the stress pattern "da dum dum."

Listen and repeat the sentences.



Written

- I don't know.
- Show me one.

Spoken

- I don't know.
- Show me one.

Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

1. (A) Canada (B) England
(C) Korea (D) France
2. (A) New neighbor visits (B) Recycling collection
(C) Mail collection (D) A recycling exercise



B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

1. (A) At his cousin's house (B) At a protest
(C) At a fireworks display (D) In a marching band
2. (A) To help fix the house (B) To spend time with his kids
(C) To raise awareness (D) To see his cousin perform

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and complete the sentences.

1. The man doesn't like the _____ in his city.
2. The speakers worry about _____ change.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.

W: You're very concerned about the environment, aren't you?

M: Yes. The ¹ _____ in this city is out of control. We can hardly breathe.

W: I know. And it causes ² _____ change. We have more ³ _____ and ⁴ _____.

M: And also ⁵ _____. The wind blows down trees and buildings.

W: And the rain from the hurricane causes ⁶ _____. It's so difficult to rebuild after such a disaster.

M: And then it happens all over again!



Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer. 

1. Where are the man and woman?

- (A) At a flower shop
- (B) At a solar panel factory
- (C) On a tractor
- (D) On a farm

2. Which is NOT an energy source the place uses?

- (A) Solar power
- (B) Wind power
- (C) Gasoline
- (D) Biodiesel

3. What are the sunflowers used for?

- (A) Flower arrangements
- (B) A source of fuel
- (C) A source of seed
- (D) Gardening

B Listen again and fill in the blanks. 

W: Welcome to Greening Farm! We don't use any
① _____ to power our farm.

M: You use only ② _____?

W: Yes. We use the sun and the wind for ③ _____.

M: You must need a lot of ④ _____. Can I see them?

W: Sure, they are on the ⑤ _____ of the barn.

M: What happens when it's ⑥ _____?

W: Then we hope the wind is blowing. The ⑦ _____ is right over there. That gives us plenty of power.

M: What about the ⑧ _____? You must use ⑨ _____ to power them?

W: No, we use ⑩ _____. See those sunflowers? We use their oil to run the tractors.

M: Wow, that's amazing!



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



- (A) Eating at a fast-food restaurant (B) Buying an electric car
(C) Riding her bike to work (D) Taking a long road trip
- (A) She got a raise. (B) She lost her job.
(C) It was more ethical. (D) It was more practical.

B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



- (A) To get more exercise (B) To save money
(C) To reduce pollution (D) To reduce traffic
- (A) Using public transportation (B) Taking shorter showers
(C) Bringing a reusable cup (D) Installing solar panels

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and list three things that each person does to protect the environment.



The speaker

- _____
- _____
- _____



Her brother

- _____
- _____
- _____

Listen again and fill in the blanks.



My brother and I both care a lot about the ¹ _____. But we do different things to fight climate change. He rides his ² _____ to work, but I can't do that because it's too far away. So I take the ³ _____. I grow all of my own ⁴ _____. He doesn't have any land, so he shops at local farmers' ⁵ _____. He goes to climate marches, but I don't like crowds. So I write letters to the ⁶ _____. I urge them not to support fossil fuel production and to make stricter environmental laws.

Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) Oil spills (B) Wind turbines
(C) House cats (D) Pollution from coal
4. (A) Paint cans (B) Light bulbs
(C) Food waste (D) Recycling
5. (A) Take out the garbage (B) Pick up litter
(C) Teach a course (D) Clean the parks
6. (A) A change in the weather (B) The man's appearance
(C) A change in her power bill (D) Installations on the man's roof
7. (A) His power bill (B) His water bill
(C) His roof tiles (D) His hairstyle
8. (A) Shopping (B) Cleaning
(C) Driving (D) Eating
9. (A) It was cheaper. (B) It was the kind they always use.
(C) It smelled nice. (D) It was better for the environment.

Wrap-up

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. Do you believe that climate change is real? Why or why not?
2. Why do you think some people might disagree with you?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.



1. What do scientists agree is happening to the earth?
Scientists agree that the earth's _____.
2. What has to change if people accept climate change?
If people accept climate change, _____.
3. Who is most likely to behave in a way that would slow down climate change?
People who _____ are most likely to change.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.



1. Take a _____ cup with you to the coffee shop.
2. It seems like _____ is happening more and more.
3. If you look under the sink, you'll see a _____
for food waste.
4. _____ are stronger because the ocean is
getting warmer.
5. Why don't you come to the _____
on Saturday?
6. _____ is one way we can make
people aware of what is happening.
7. Only 70% of Americans believe that
_____ is happening.
8. We don't use any _____
to power our farm.



UNIT 10

Driving



Scan the QR code to
access audio files.

Look & Think

- What is the man in the picture doing?
- What do you think about using a smartphone while driving a car?

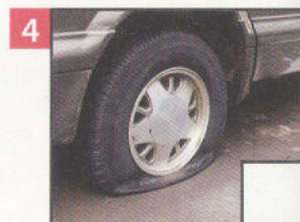
Objectives

- Talk about driving habits
- Understand words and phrases related to driving

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|
| a. driver's license | b. flat tire | c. steering wheel | d. accident |
| e. unpack | f. speed limit | g. tickle | h. lean over |



B Find the correct meaning for each word.

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------------|--------------|---------------|
| a. forbidden | b. run off | c. alert | d. distracted |
| e. protect | f. keep track of | g. pull over | |

___ 1. *v. phrase* to move your car to the side of the road

___ 2. *adj.* unable to concentrate

___ 3. *v.* to keep safe from harm or danger

___ 4. *adj.* not allowed

___ 5. *v. phrase* to keep record of

___ 6. *v. phrase* to go in the wrong direction; to stray from the proper way

___ 7. *adj.* to be aware

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and fill in the blanks.

- The speed limit near the _____ is _____ km/h.
- They are listening to track _____ on the CD, but there are _____ tracks in all.
- The car is low on _____, so she will put in _____ liters.
- In the glove box, he finds a map of the _____ and a map of the _____.

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct place they will go next.

- | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| 1. (A) Bakery | (B) Gas station | (C) Highway | (D) Home |
| 2. (A) Bakery | (B) Gas station | (C) Highway | (D) Home |
| 3. (A) Bakery | (B) Gas station | (C) Highway | (D) Home |
| 4. (A) Bakery | (B) Gas station | (C) Highway | (D) Home |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer. Track 195

My car is right here.	It's eighty.	About three hours.
It's six years old.	At the next street.	A Volkswagen.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question or statement. Track 196

I can give you a ride.	I think you're driving too fast.	Is this a new car?
What kind of car is it?	Does the air conditioner work?	Is she a safe driver?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____



In casual speech, you may hear the phrases *should have*, *could have*, and *would have* pronounced as "shoulda," "coulda," and "woulda."

Listen and repeat the sentences. Track 197

Written

- You **could have** put your bag in the trunk.
- I **should have** pulled over after we got off the highway.

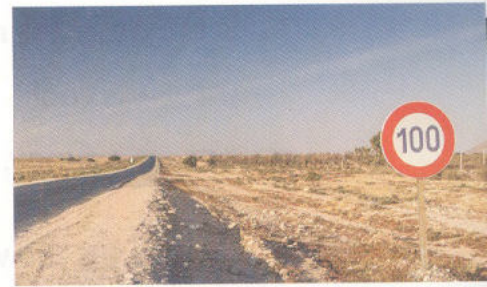
Spoken

- You **coulda** put your bag in the trunk.
- I **shoulda** pulled over after we got off the highway.

Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

- (A) His car (B) His eyes
(C) His foot (D) His teeth
- (A) A limousine (B) A manual
(C) An antique car (D) An automatic



B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

- (A) Drive slowly (B) Put on glasses
(C) Turn off the radio (D) Wear a seat belt
- (A) Confused (B) Excited
(C) Happy (D) Worried

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and questions. Complete the answers.

- The woman is _____.
- She needs to _____.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.

M: You should slow down. The ¹ _____ ² _____ here is only 100 kilometers per hour.

W: It is? I didn't see any ³ _____ about a lower speed limit here.

M: We just passed a sign. Maybe you didn't see it when you were turning off the air conditioner.

W: I wonder why they made the speed limit ⁴ _____ here. We're still on the ⁵ _____, aren't we?

M: Look up there. I think we're about to drive through one of those small ⁶ _____ towns.

W: Oh. That must be the reason that the speed limit is lower around here.

Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer.

1. What does the man think about the driver of the other car?
(A) He is cool. (B) He is dangerous.
(C) He is funny. (D) He is rude.
2. What does the woman think about the other driver's action?
(A) It is annoying. (B) It is brave.
(C) It is OK. (D) It is polite.
3. What does the man think the other driver should do?
(A) Change lanes (B) Slow down
(C) Stop his car (D) Use his horn

B Listen again and fill in the blanks.

M: Hey, look at that man in the ¹ _____ next to us!

W: I can't look at him now. You know that I'm ² _____. Just tell me, what's he doing?

M: Well, he's ³ _____ and talking on his cell phone at the ⁴ _____ time.

W: Is that all? I see people driving and talking on cell phones all the time.

M: I know, but it's ⁵ _____. He could easily get distracted and wind up having an accident. If he needs to talk on his cell phone, he should ⁶ _____ and stop before he ⁷ _____ the phone.

W: Well, you're being a little judgmental, don't you think? Don't you ever ⁸ _____ on your cell phone while you're ⁹ _____?

M: Actually, I don't ¹⁰ _____ a cell phone.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) To ask for information (B) To explain a problem
(C) To give directions (D) To plan a trip
2. (A) Buena Vista (B) Gardenia
(C) Red Tile (D) Ridgecrest



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) One day (B) Two days
(C) Five days (D) Ten days
2. (A) One hour (B) Two hours
(C) Six hours (D) Eight hours

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and circle the parts of the car that the speaker mentions.



back seat

gas tank

glove box

seat belt

steering wheel

trunk

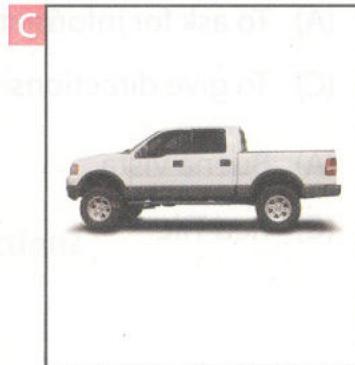
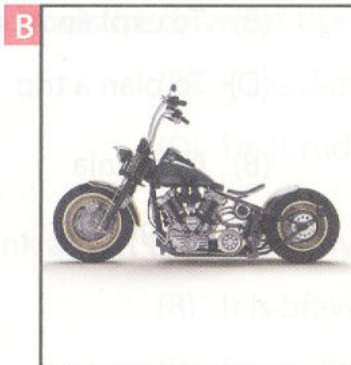
Listen again and fill in the blanks.



I went on a road ¹ _____ last weekend, but after I got back home, I couldn't find my cell phone ² _____. I remember that I had my phone with me in the car because on Saturday I had to call the hotel for ³ _____ while I was driving. Then coming home on Sunday, I got a call from my mother while I was on the road. I ⁴ _____ in the glove box and under the back seat, but my phone wasn't anywhere to be found. Finally, I checked my ⁵ _____, and there it was! I guess I dropped my phone in the trunk when I was ⁶ _____ my car after I got home.

Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) It can go fast. (B) It has a big trunk.
(C) It is a pretty color. (D) It uses little gas.
4. (A) A new battery (B) A new tire
(C) More gas (D) More water
5. (A) A sign (B) Paint on the curb
(C) The line on the street (D) The police officer
6. (A) Cold (B) Hot
(C) Rainy (D) Windy
7. (A) Ask for directions (B) Roll down the windows
(C) Stop the car (D) Turn on the air conditioner
8. (A) A taxi driver (B) The man
(C) The woman (D) Their father
9. (A) It is not on the map. (B) It is one way.
(C) There is too much traffic. (D) They have a flat tire.

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. Do you have any friends or relatives who have car seats for their children?
2. How often did you ride in a child car seat when you were very young?

B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.

1. How many types of car seats are described by the speaker?

The speaker described _____ types of car seats.

2. When should a child start using a forward-facing car seat?

A child should start using a forward-facing car seat when she or he is _____

3. Why should a five-year-old child use a booster seat?

A five-year-old child should use a booster seat so that _____

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.

1. What is the _____ in front of the school?
2. I think we've got a flat tire. I'd better _____.
3. Even traveling at just 45 km/h, a person can be seriously hurt in an _____.
4. He could easily get _____ and wind up having an accident.
5. I dropped my phone in the trunk when I was _____ my car after I got home.
6. Keep both hands on the _____ at all times.
7. Car seats have special belts to _____ the child better in an accident.
8. On Saturday, I had to call the hotel for _____ while I was driving.



UNIT 11

Housing





Scan the QR code to
access audio files.

Look & Think

- What is the man in the picture doing?
- Would you prefer to live in a house or an apartment? Why?

Objectives

- Talk about the type of house you live in
- Understand words and phrases related to housing

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

a. sprinkle

b. cramped

c. dig up

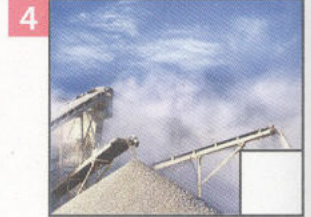
d. a bunch of

e. vacuum

f. complex

g. crush

h. suburb



B Find the correct meaning for each word.

a. unfurnished

b. cost

c. dormitory

d. assume

e. fix

f. advise

g. necessary

- ___ 1. *n.* a building on a school campus where students live
- ___ 2. *adj.* without any furniture
- ___ 3. *adj.* absolutely needed
- ___ 4. *v.* to think something is true without knowing the facts
- ___ 5. *v.* to give advice
- ___ 6. *v.* to mend
- ___ 7. *v.* to have the price of

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and match the place with the direction.

- | | | |
|-----------------|---|-------------------------------|
| 1. Picnic table | • | (A) Here by the front door |
| 2. Room | • | (B) Out in the backyard |
| 3. Bathroom | • | (C) Down the hall on the left |
| 4. Closet | • | (D) Upstairs |

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct opinion of each room.

- | | |
|--------------|-----------|
| 1. (A) Small | (B) Large |
| 2. (A) Small | (B) Large |
| 3. (A) Small | (B) Large |
| 4. (A) Small | (B) Large |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer. track 216

1904 Timberlake Drive.	No, she's not.	No, it doesn't.
It's on the fifth floor.	Yes, there are.	It has three.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question. track 217

Who lives next door to you?	Where do you live?
Does the bathroom have a tub?	Have you always lived in an apartment?
Do you live by yourself?	Is your bedroom upstairs?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip! 

In casual speech, you may hear the word *or* pronounced as "er."

Listen and repeat the sentences. track 218

Written

- Try the door on the right **or** the one on the left.
- Do you want to sit inside **or** outside?

Spoken

- Try the door on the right **er** the one on the left.
- Do you want to sit inside **er** outside?

Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.



- (A) An apartment (B) A condo
(C) A dormitory (D) A house
- (A) A beach (B) A mall
(C) A park (D) A school



B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.



- (A) One (B) Two
(C) Three (D) Four
- (A) Bedrooms (B) Beds
(C) Rooms (D) Doors

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and complete each statement.



- He says that his parents' house is _____ but not really _____.
- In their backyard, they have _____.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.



W: Is this the ¹ _____ of your house?

M: Yes, that's where my ² _____ and I live.

W: I know this ³ _____. There are some big, nice houses around there.

M: I ⁴ _____ our house is kind of nice, but it isn't really that big.

W: Does your house have a pool in the ⁵ _____?

M: No, we don't have a ⁶ _____. My father has a big garden in our backyard.

Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer.



1. How long did he live in the dormitory?

- (A) Two weeks
- (B) One semester
- (C) Two semesters
- (D) Three years

2. What did he share with his roommate in the dorm?

- (A) His closet
- (B) His desk
- (C) His room
- (D) His TV

3. Which is probably true about the man and his roommate?

- (A) They fought often.
- (B) They had the same major.
- (C) They were friends.
- (D) They were not clean.

B Listen again and fill in the blanks.



M: Wow, Denton Hall. This dormitory brings back memories.

W: Really? Did you live in a ¹ _____ when you were in university?

M: Yes, I did for my first two ² _____. After that, I left and moved into an ³ _____.

W: Why did you move out? You didn't like living in the ⁴ _____?

M: Well, it was alright. But I didn't really like sharing my ⁵ _____.
I needed to have my own ⁶ _____.

W: Did you live ⁷ _____ after you moved into your apartment, or did you share it with someone?

M: Actually, my roommate from the dorm and I ⁸ _____ an apartment together. We liked living ⁹ _____, but we both wanted our own ¹⁰ _____.

W: Sometimes those dorm rooms can get a little cramped.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) One-bedroom (B) Two-bedroom
(C) One and two-bedroom (D) None
2. (A) Elderly residents (B) Single men
(C) Students (D) Young couples



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



1. (A) A brand new house (B) A four-bedroom house
(C) A two-story house (D) A very old house
2. (A) Building it (B) Cleaning it
(C) Keeping it warm (D) Selling it

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and number the events in order from 1-4.



- _____ (A) Lived in the dorm
- _____ (B) Moved in to an apartment
- _____ (C) Rented a house
- _____ (D) Had his own room

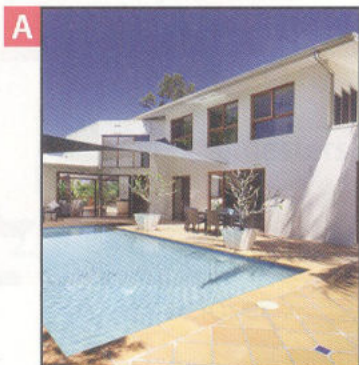
Listen again and fill in the blanks.



During my first ¹ _____ in university, I lived in the ² _____ on campus. That was a big change for me after living in my parents' house and having my own room growing up. ³ _____, I met a great roommate during my first semester when we ⁴ _____ our dorm room together. For the next semester, we decided to rent an apartment together. Living in an ⁵ _____ was kind of expensive, so we found two other guys, and all four of us ⁶ _____ a small house together this semester.

Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) The room is new. (B) The room is not clean.
(C) The room is small. (D) The room is too warm.
4. (A) In an apartment (B) In another country
(C) On a farm (D) Outside the city
5. (A) Buying a table (B) Cleaning a room
(C) Moving furniture (D) Renting an apartment
6. (A) Away from the wall (B) By the window
(C) In another room (D) Next to the wall
7. (A) Brothers (B) Co-workers
(C) Landlord and tenant (D) Roommates
8. (A) Her coat (B) The refrigerator
(C) The television (D) The toilet
9. (A) The one behind her (B) The one at the end of the hall
(C) The one on the left (D) The one on the right

Wrap-up

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. Do you know anyone who lives in a house with a private pool? If yes, who?
2. Would you like to live somewhere with a private pool? Why or why not?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions. 231

1. If ten houses cost \$250,000 each, how many of them probably have pools?
If ten houses cost \$250,000 each, probably _____ of them have pools.
2. What benefit can a homeowner expect from putting in a private pool?
The benefit that a homeowner can expect from putting in a private pool is _____.
3. What kinds of people usually live in homes with pools?
The kinds of people who usually live in homes with pools are _____.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences. 232

1. We offer both one- and two-bedroom apartments that come _____.
2. From movies and television, one might _____
most homes in the United States have pools.
3. Did you live in a _____ when you were in university?
4. Feel free to stop by our leasing office any time if you'd
like to tour the Cedar Hills _____.
5. Sometimes those dorm rooms can get a little _____.
6. I don't want you to fill up the room with _____
_____ furniture.
7. We are moving to a house in the _____.
8. Homeowners are _____ to only build pools
for enjoyment.



UNIT 12

Health





Scan the QR code to
access audio files.

Look & Think

- What are the people in the picture doing?
- What kind of exercise do you do to stay healthy?

Objectives

- Talk about how to stay fit and healthy
- Understand words and phrases related to health

Vocabulary

A Match the words with the correct picture.

a. tablet

b. examine

c. swollen

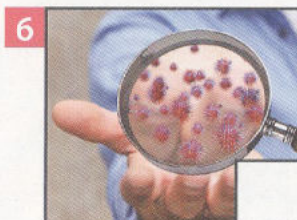
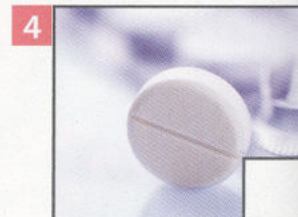
d. contract

e. cure

f. germ

g. blood pressure

h. treadmill



B Find the correct meaning for each word.

a. suffer from

b. monitor

c. reduce

d. eliminate

e. pulse

f. overall

g. benefit

- ___ 1. *adj.* as a whole; in general
- ___ 2. *n.* the regular beating of the heart
- ___ 3. *v.* to get rid of
- ___ 4. *v.* to make smaller in size or amount
- ___ 5. *v. phrase* to be sick with an illness
- ___ 6. *v.* to keep a careful check on
- ___ 7. *n.* a profit or gain; something good

Warm-up

A Listen to the dialogs.



B Listen again and fill in the blanks.

1. She has belonged to the _____ for _____ months.
2. She exercises on the _____ between _____ minutes when she works out.
3. At his old gym, he did _____ every _____.
4. The gym requires new _____ to sign a _____ contract.

C Listen to the dialogs and match them to the pictures.



Listen again and choose the correct time.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. (A) Last night | (B) Last weekend | (C) Last Tuesday | (D) Last March |
| 2. (A) Last night | (B) Last weekend | (C) Last Tuesday | (D) Last March |
| 3. (A) Last night | (B) Last weekend | (C) Last Tuesday | (D) Last March |
| 4. (A) Last night | (B) Last weekend | (C) Last Tuesday | (D) Last March |

Listening Practice

A Listen and write the answer. 237

No, I don't.	Last Sunday.	No, I'm not tired.
Three kilometers.	Yes, it does.	I think you're right.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

B Listen and write the question. 238

When did you start doing yoga?	How about taking a break?
Where do you work out?	How do you feel?
Would you like some aspirin?	What happened to your arm?

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

Tip! 

In certain three-syllable statements or questions, the stress should be on either the first, second, or last syllable. Say the following statements and questions using the correct stress patterns.

Listen and repeat the sentences.

Written

- How's your job?
- Look at that!

Spoken

- How's your **job**?
- Look at **that**!

Short Dialogs

A Dialog 1 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

1. (A) Lifting weights (B) Playing tennis
(C) Running (D) Swimming
2. (A) He does not like exercise. (B) He has never exercised before.
(C) He is in better shape than her. (D) He is in worse shape than her.

B Dialog 2 Listen to the dialog and questions. Choose the best answer.

1. (A) Blood test (B) Blood cells
(C) Blood pressure (D) Blood sugar
2. (A) Confused (B) Happy
(C) OK (D) Worried

C Dialog 3 Listen to the dialog and match the right phrase.

1. The man thinks • (A) it might be a cold or allergies.
2. The woman thinks • (B) it might be the flu.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.

W: I think I may have to go home early. I don't ¹ _____ well.

M: You don't look well either. What's ² _____?

W: I have a sore throat and a ³ _____.

M: I wonder if you caught the ⁴ _____. I heard that it's going around.

W: I hope not! Hopefully this is just a cold or maybe ⁵ _____.

M: Whatever it is, you should go home and get some ⁶ _____.



Main Dialog

A Listen to the dialog and choose the best answer. 

1. What sport did the man play?

- (A) Basketball
- (B) Golf
- (C) Soccer
- (D) Tennis

2. What is the problem with his hand?

- (A) It has a cut on it.
- (B) It is wrapped in a bandage.
- (C) It is difficult to move.
- (D) It was stepped on.

3. When might the man visit the doctor?

- (A) In the evening
- (B) Tomorrow
- (C) Next week
- (D) Never

B Listen again and fill in the blanks. 

W: Hey, you don't look well. What happened to your
1 _____? It looks like it's swollen.

M: Oh, I hurt it playing **2** _____. It's still hurting
me quite a bit.

W: That's too bad. I'm sorry to hear that. So, what happened? Did another player
3 _____ on your hand or something?

M: No. I **4** _____ the side of the goal by **5** _____ with my
hand. Now I can't **6** _____ my little finger very well.

W: Well, if it's still hurting and you're having trouble moving your finger, maybe you
7 _____ get it X-rayed. You need to make sure that nothing is broken.

M: If it still hurts **8** _____ week, I think I will. But for **9** _____,
I'll just keep it **10** _____ in a bandage.



Short Talks

A Short Talk 1 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



- (A) A step in good brushing
(C) How to brush your teeth
 - (A) Bad breath
(C) Stained teeth
- (B) Choosing a good toothpaste
(D) The best toothbrush to use
 - (B) Gum disease
(D) Tooth decay



B Short Talk 2 Listen to the short talk and questions. Choose the best answer.



- (A) Aspirin
(C) Cough medicine
 - (A) Basil
(C) Red pepper
- (B) Caffeine
(D) Sleeping pills
 - (B) Parsley
(D) Salt

C Short Talk 3 Listen to the short talk and write T for true or F for false for each sentence.

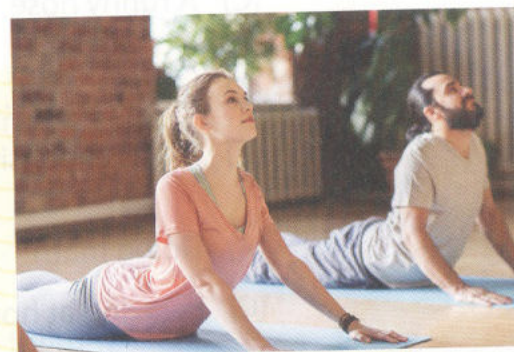


- _____ She often swims for exercise.
- _____ She doesn't jog because it is bad for her knees.
- _____ She enjoys doing yoga.

Listen again and fill in the blanks.



I used to ¹ _____ to a gym, but after a couple of weeks, I ² _____ going there. I just never enjoyed working out on the ³ _____ or lifting weights. I also don't know how to swim, and ⁴ _____ is bad for my knees. For a while, I wasn't ⁵ _____ at all. Then a friend of mine took me to one of her ⁶ _____ classes. I loved it! Now, I do yoga three times a week and I feel great.



Listening Quiz

A Listen to the dialogs and choose the correct picture.



1. (A) (B) (C)
2. (A) (B) (C)

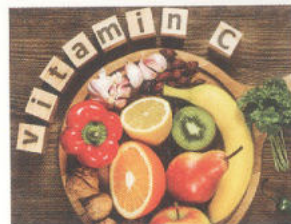
B Listen to the dialogs and questions. Choose the best answer.



3. (A) Fighting (B) Playing a sport
(C) Watching a game (D) Working out
4. (A) Enjoying free time (B) Going to work
(C) Racing (D) Shopping
5. (A) A headache (B) Neck pain
(C) A runny nose (D) A sore throat
6. (A) It didn't work. (B) It was bitter.
(C) It was expensive. (D) It worked well.
7. (A) Doing math (B) Going into a gym
(C) Relaxing at home (D) Stretching
8. (A) A clinic (B) A gym
(C) A pharmacy (D) The man's house
9. (A) Coach (B) Doctor
(C) Housewife (D) Nurse

A Pre-listening Question Talk about these questions.

1. How often do you take vitamin supplements?
2. Do you think you get enough vitamin C each day? Why or why not?



B Listening Comprehension Listen and answer the questions.

1. How much vitamin C does a person need each day?
A person needs _____ of vitamin C each day.
2. What is one problem a person might have if they take too much vitamin C?
If a person takes too much vitamin C, he or she might _____.
3. What are good foods to eat to have enough vitamin C in your diet?
Good foods to eat in order to have enough vitamin C in your diet are _____.

C Vocabulary Review Listen and complete the sentences.

1. Doctors recommend older patients take aspirin to _____ the risk of heart attacks.
2. My blood pressure is a little high, but I'm in good shape _____.
3. Did you also have your _____ at that time?
4. I just never enjoyed working out on the _____ or lifting weights.
5. People who take large amounts of this vitamin may _____ diarrhea or kidney stones.
6. Chewing vitamin C tablets can _____ the enamel on teeth.
7. Did the doctor _____ anything to bring down your blood pressure?
8. What happened to your hand? It looks like it's _____.

